

DICTIONARY OF SCOTTISH SHIPWRECKS

VOLUME ONE

**SHETLAND, ORKNEY, CAITHNESS, SUTHERLAND
AND THE EAST COAST**

INTRODUCTION

Scotland has had a rich and varied maritime history stretching back through the years. From the Viking conquests of the 8th and 9th centuries, rich farming communities grew in the northern and western isles which not only plundered along the British and Irish coasts but also traded with European countries from Scandinavia to the Mediterranean. Indeed, the links between the northern isles and Scandinavia remained strong even after they were given to Scotland by the Danish king as part of a dowry on the occasion of his daughter's marriage to King James III in 1468. The auld alliance between Scotland and France which began at the end of the 13th century also saw an increase in trade between the two countries which lasted for several hundred years. Pirates, smugglers and press gangs contributed to Scotland's busy shipping lanes in the 18th century along with Hudson bay vessels and whalers, and of course the country's huge fishing fleet began to grow towards the end of the 19th century. The 20th century saw the growth of Scotland's ship-building industry and also the powerful new methods of mechanised warfare which relied heavily on ships, and famous naval bases such as Scapa Flow, the Clyde and the Cromarty Firth all played important roles in both world wars.

Inevitably, with over a thousand years of shipping history, Scotland has had more than it's fair share of wrecks. Lack of maps or charts and primitive methods of navigation would have contributed to some of the earlier casualties, some later ones may even have been deliberately lured onto desolate coasts by wreckers, but by far the most common cause of shipwrecks in Scotland has been the weather, be it winter gale or summer fog.

It is hard to say exactly how many shipwrecks have occurred around the Scottish coasts with casualties dating back to the Viking Age, but there are probably around 3000 known wrecks in the area this volume covers alone. The accounts of a large proportion of these are quite vague, with in some cases the only details known being the type of ship and a rough location of where it went down, and in other cases all that is known is the name of the vessel and the fact that it was 'lost in the north of Scotland.'

This guide gives details of some 1000 shipwrecks from the northern isles, Caithness, Sutherland, and the east coast. Being a dictionary of wrecks they are presented in alphabetical order with additional details given including (where known); type, weight, port or country of register, route, cargo, location of wreck, date of loss and casualties if any.

Hopefully this information will be useful to anyone interested in Scotland's maritime history, as well as to divers and wreck detectives who may be planning an expedition to seek out some of the country's lesser known shipwrecks.

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PERIODICALS

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Aberdeen Herald

Caithness Courier

Fraserburgh Herald

Invergordon Times

Inverness Courier

John o' Groats Journal

Orcadian

Orkney Herald

Press and Journal

Scotsman

Scottish Diver

Shetland Times

A W SINGLETON

The 546 ton Norwegian barque *A W Singleton* was on a voyage from Gothenburg to Methil with pit props when she ran aground near Wemyss Castle on 18 Oct 1898.

ABEONA

The Aberdeen registered brig *Abeona* was on a voyage from Aberdeen to Lybster when she was driven ashore east of Lybster, Caithness, on 24 Oct 1838.

ABERAVON

The 382 ton steamer *Aberavon* was on a voyage from Middlesbrough to Grangemouth with pig iron when she ran aground at Thorntonloch, near Dunbar, on 5 Feb 1878.

ABERDEENSHIRE

The 213 ton Aberdeen registered steam trawler *Aberdeenshire* ran aground at Craigscaaw, Dundonnie, Grampn., on 21 Oct 1910.

ABERTAY

The 635 ton steamer *Abertay* was on a voyage from Grangemouth to Rostock when she was sunk in a collision near the Forth Bridge on 10 Oct 1892.

ADAM SMITH

The 159 ton steamer *Adam Smith* was on a voyage from London to Glasgow when she ran aground on Long Craig Rock, Kirkcaldy, on 26 Dec 1884.

ADELA

The French brig *Adela* was wrecked at Stews Head, South Ronaldsay, Orkney, on the 20 Dec 1847 with the loss of 3 of her crew.

ADEQUATE

The 90 ton British drifter *Adequate* was sunk after a collision at Kirkabister, Bressay, Shetland, on 2 Dec 1916.

ADLER

The German schooner *Adler* was on a voyage to the Forth with timber when she was wrecked off Tain in the Dornoch Firth on 23 Dec 1876.

ADVENA

The 472 ton brigantine *Advena* was on a voyage to Kalmar with a cargo of coke when she sank at the entrance to the Out Skerries, Shetland, on 18 Jan 1912 with the loss of 5 lives.

ADVENTURE

The London brigantine *Adventure*, laden with a cargo of dried fish, was driven ashore at Lerwick, Shetland, on 24 Sep 1762.

AESCEILI & ANNA

The vessel *Aesceili & Anna* stranded in fog and became a total wreck on the north end of Stroma, Caithness, on 9 Apr 1830 while on a voyage from Arendal to the Isle of Man.

AGIL

The 215 ton Canadian brigantine *Agil* was wrecked at Rothiesholm Head, Stronsay, Orkney, on 7 Oct 1872.

AGNES

The brig *Agnes* was on a voyage from Pillau to Belfast with wheat when she ran aground in Sandwick Bay, South Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 17 Nov 1877 with the loss of 1 life.

AGNES

The 266 ton Norwegian brig *Agnes* was on a voyage from Drammen to Bo'ness with pit props when she ran aground on Longcraig Rocks, Thortonloch, on 29 Jul 1898.

ALBATROSS

The 156 ton Hull steamer *Albatross* foundered on her way to the fishing grounds off Unst, Shetland, in Dec 1899 with the loss of her crew.

ALBION

The 1,225 ton full-rigged ship *Albion* was on a voyage from Liverpool to New York with emigrants when she was wrecked at the Point of Oxen, Graemsay, Orkney, on 1 Jan 1866 with the loss of 10 lives.

ALEKTO

The 91 ton Norwegian schooner *Alekto* was on a voyage from Bo'ness to Christiansand with coal when she sank after a collision 5 miles west of May Island, Firth of Forth, on 18 Sep 1898.

ALEXANDER

The sloop *Alexander* was driven ashore and wrecked at Otterswick Bay, Sanday, Orkney, on 12 Sep 1822.

ALEXANDER

The German barque *Alexander* was driven ashore on the Stotfield Skerries, Lossiemouth, Grampn, on 23 Dec 1876 with the loss of all hands.

ALFRED ERLANDSEN

The 954 ton steamer *Alfred Erlandsen* was on a voyage from Libau to Grangemouth with pit props when she ran aground on Ebb Carr's Rock, off St. Abbs on 2 Oct 1907 with the loss of 16 lives.

ALIDA

The Prussian barque *Alida* foundered off Rattray Head, Grampn, on 22 Dec 1876 with the loss of all hands.

ALKMAAR

The Dutch East India vessel *Alkmaar* was wrecked in Shetland in 1690.

ALLARDIC

The Norwegian barque *Allardic* was wrecked when she ran aground at Onnichie, Rattray Head, Grampn, on 23 Dec 1876.

ALLIANCE

The 326 ton Aberdeen steamer *Alliance* was on a voyage from Inverkeithing to London with stones when she ran aground on rocks near Incholm on 22 Mar 1905.

ALLOA

The 100 ton steamer *Alloa* foundered 4 miles south east of Anstruther on 2 Jan 1902.

ALMA

The 335 ton Danish 3-masted schooner *Alma* ran aground at Lupan Bay near Montrose on 20 Sep 1916.

ALSTER

The 964 ton British steamer *Alster* was sunk by a submarine off Ness Head, Shetland on 14 Jan 1918.

ALWAKI

The 4,533 ton Dutch steamship *Alwaki* sank after an explosion 10 miles north east of Cape Wrath, Sutherland, on 10 Jul 1940.

AMADAVAT

The 171 ton Plymouth trawler *Amadavat* struck a mine and sank off Bressay, Shetland on 12 Dec 1917 with the loss of all 9 crew.

ANDREAS

The 192 ton Norwegian brig *Andreas* was on a voyage from Marans to Leith with beans when she ran aground at Fife Ness on 16 Dec 1879.

ANDROMEDA

The 223 ton Russian 3-masted schooner *Andromeda* was on a voyage from London to Bo'ness with scrap iron when she ran aground on Longcraig near Dunbar on 5 Jan 1911.

ANGELA

The Norwegian brig *Angela* was on a voyage from Grimsby to Dramm with iron when she was wrecked at Strathbeg Bay, near Rattray Head, Grampn, on 23 Dec 1876.

ANGLO-DANE

The 808 ton Copenhagen steamer *Anglo-Dane* was bound for Elsimore with a cargo of coal when she struck a mine and sank off Kirkabister lighthouse, Shetland, on 21 Oct 1917.

ANGUS

The schooner *Angus* was on a voyage from Dundee to Australia with a general cargo when she was driven ashore on Seal Skerry, North Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 29 Jan 1854.

ANLABY

The 1,110 ton steamer *Anlaby* was on a voyage from Granton to Danzig with coal when she ran aground on rocks on the west side of May Island, Firth of Forth, on 23 Aug 1873.

ANN & PEGGY

The Liverpool vessel *Ann & Peggy* was on a voyage from Galloway to Hull with kelp when she was wrecked between Graemsay and Hoy, Orkney, in Jul 1741.

ANN COOK

The smack *Ann Cook* was on a voyage from Ardrossa with salt when she ran aground on the Lothar Rock in the Pentland Firth on 12 Jul 1867.

ANN WILLIAMS

The British schooner *Ann Williams* was wrecked in the vicinity of Blackdog, Grampn, on 6 Mar 1881 with the loss of 6 lives.

ANNETTE

The brig *Annette* was on a voyage from Marion to Copenhagen with sugar when she foundered off North Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 22 Mar 1850.

ANNETTE

The 1,300 ton full-rigged ship *Annette* was on a voyage from Sweden to Valparaiso with timber when she was wrecked on Roan Head, Flotta, Orkney, on 14 Dec 1858.

ANNETTE

The 164 ton Norwegian brig *Annette* was on a voyage from Christiana to Leith with pit props when she ran aground at Fife Ness on 14 Jul 1879.

ANNIE COWLEY

The 64 ton schooner *Annie Cowley* was on a voyage from Leith to Craill in ballast when she ran aground on Inchkeith on 9 Jan 1890.

ANSGAR

The 1,347 ton Danish steamer *Ansgar* ran aground near Ardross Castle near Ellie on 13 Feb 1910.

ANSGARIUS

The 356 ton vessel *Ansgarius* was on a voyage from Stavanger to Christiana with coal when she sank off the Lother Rock in the Pentland Firth on 30 Aug 1895 with the loss of 2 lives.

ANT

The 158 ton Aberdeen steam trawler *Ant* was sunk in a collision off the Cruden Sands, Grampn, on 25 Sep 1916 with the loss of 1 man.

ANTELOPE

The 509 ton steamer *Antelope* was on a voyage from Methil to Aalborg when she ran aground outside Methil harbour on 22 Feb 1888.

ANTONY

The Prussian schooner *Antony* was on a voyage from Stettin to Liverpool with split peas when she was wrecked on the Alters of Linay, North Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 17 Apr 1872.

ANU

The 1,421 ton Estonian steamer *Anu* was on a voyage from Gothenburg to Dundee with paper when she struck a mine and sank in the mouth of the Tay on 6 Feb 1940 with the loss of 6 lives.

ARCHANGEL

The 2,448 ton British steamship *Archangel* was on naval auxiliary transport duty when she was bombed by enemy aircraft off the Aberdeenshire coast on 17 May 1941 with the loss of 17 lives.

ARCTURUS

The German barque *Arcturus* was on a voyage from Onega to Liverpool with deals when she was wrecked at Breckness, Stromness, Orkney, on 13 Oct 1881.

ARCTURUS

The 1,277 ton Norwegian motor vessel *Arcturus* struck a mine and sank off the east coast of Scotland on 1 Dec 1939 with the loss of 9 lives.

ARGYLE, HMS

The 10,850 ton cruiser *HMS Argyle* ran aground and sank after striking the Bell Rock, Firth of Forth, on 28 Oct 1915.

ARGYLESHIRE

The 708 ton steamer *Argyleshire* was on a voyage from Amsterdam to Glasgow with hay when she was driven ashore at Howquoy Head, Holm, Orkney, on 17 Nov 1877.

ARIZONA

The 398 ton Dutch motor vessel *Arizona* struck a mine and sank 1 mile south west of Kinraig Point, Ellie Ness, on 29 Sep 1940 with the loss of 5 lives.

ARVIO

The 246 ton Finnish brig *Arvio* was on a voyage from Fowey to Helsingfors with coal when she was wrecked at Elsness Point, Sanday, Orkney, on 13 Oct 1903.

ASHBURY

The 3,901 ton British steamship *Ashbury* was on a voyage from Workington to the Tyne when she was wrecked at the Kyle of Tongue, Sutherland, on 8 Jan 1945 with the loss of 42 lives.

ASHGROVE

The 1,702 ton steamer *Ashgrove* was on a voyage from Middlesbrough to Methil in ballast when she ran aground at the sea wall at Methil on 16 Jan 1912 with the loss of 3 lives.

ASIA

The 309 ton British trawler *Asia* was sunk by a mine off Bressay, Shetland, on 12 Sep 1917.

ASTA

The 1,623 ton Swedish steamer *Asta* was on a voyage from Methil to Copenhagen with coal when she sank after a collision off May Island on 15 Dec 1927.

ASTREA

The 268 ton Norwegian brigantine *Astrea* was on a voyage from Christiansand to Fraserburgh with barrel staves when she ran aground at the Skares, Cruden Bay, Grampn, on 14 Nov 1903.

ATHENA

The German barque *Athena* was on a voyage from Bremen to New York with empty casks when she was wrecked on Start Point, Sanday, Orkney on 1 Jul 1886.

ATLAND

The 5,203 ton Swedish steamship *Atland* sank after a collision off Peterhead, Grampn, on 25 Mar 1943 with the loss of 1 man.

AU REVOIR

The Russian barque *Au Revoir* was driven ashore and wrecked in Sinclair Bay, Caithness on 23 Dec 1876.

AUDAN LYENBAON

The Dutch whaler *Audan Lyenbaon* was on a voyage from Greenland to Holland when she sank off Sanday, Orkney, in Mar 1734.

AUGUST

The Norwegian schooner *August* was heading to Christiana with coal when she ran aground at Harold's Wick, Unst, Shetland, on 27 Nov 1864.

AUGUSTE

The 357 ton German barque *Auguste* was on a voyage from Memel to Dublin with timber when she was wrecked at Start Point, Sanday, Orkney, on 12 May 1868.

AUGUSTE

The Prussian schooner *Auguste* was on a voyage from Oslo to Thurso with battens when she was driven ashore at Longhaven, near Buchan Ness, Grampn, on 19 Oct 1875 with the loss of 1 man.

AURIAC

The 871 ton steamer *Auriac* was on a voyage from Rouen to Leith in ballast when she was sunk by U-boat gunfire 5 miles east of St. Abb's Head on 23 Apr 1917 with the loss of 1 man.

AURORA

The Russian brig *Aurora* was driven ashore and wrecked north of Donmouth, Grampn, on 9 Oct 1845.

AVANTI SAVOLA

The 1,441 ton Australian barque *Avanti Savoia* was on a voyage from Chilli to Rotterdam with nitrate when she was wrecked at Culswick, Shetland, on 3 Apr 1915 with the loss of her crew of 17.

AVON

The 1,574 ton British steamer *Avon* was sunk by a mine off Tongue, Sutherland, on 9 Apr 1916 with the loss of 2 lives.

AVONDALE PARK

The 2,878 ton British steamer *Avondale Park* was on a voyage from Hull to Belfast when she was sunk by a U-boat off May Island, Firth of Forth, on 7 May 1945 with the loss of 10 lives.

AVONDOW

The 197 ton Aberdeen trawler *Avondow* foundered on her way to the fishing grounds between Sanday and Eday, Orkney, on 27 Feb 1933.

AXEL

The 520 ton Norwegian barque *Axel* was on a voyage from London to Christiansand with coke when ran aground on May Island on 18 Oct 1898.

B 98

The 13,000 ton German destroyer *B 98* ran aground at Lopness, Sanday, Orkney, on 17 Feb 1920.

BADGER

The 200 ton Aberdeen steam trawler *Badger* was returning from Iceland when she was lost on the Bow Rock, Westray, Orkney, on 26 May 1906 with the loss of 1 man.

BAKU STANDARD

The 3,708 ton British tanker *Baku Standard* was torpedoed and sunk by a U-boat 4 miles east of Johnshaven on 11 Feb 1918 with the loss of 24 lives.

BALLOCHBUIE

The 921 ton British steamer *Ballochbuie* was sunk by a U-boat 6 miles east of May Island on 20 Apr 1917 with the loss of 3 lives.

BALLUM

The schooner *Ballum* was on a voyage from Iceland to Copenhagen with fish and wool when she was wrecked at Linklet Bay, North Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 8 Sep 1856.

BALMORAL

The 2,045 ton steamer *Balmoral* was on a voyage from Chittagong to Dundee with jute when she ran aground near Brotherton Castle, Kincaird, on 9 Sep 1891.

BARON STJERNBLAD

The 991 ton Danish steamer *Baron Stjernblad* was sunk by a U-boat south east of Ross Point, near Berwick, on 23 Apr 1917.

BAUMEISTER KRAEFT

The Prussian schooner *Baumeister Kraeft* was on a voyage from Memel to Shields with wood when she was wrecked on rocks outside Peterhead harbour on 22 Oct 1875 with the loss of 3 lives.

BAY FISHER

The 575 ton steamer *Bay Fisher* was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft 3.5 miles north east of Bell Rock on 7 Feb 1941.

BAYARD

The Tonsberg barque *Bayard*, carrying a cargo of coal, was wrecked at Elsness, Sanday, Orkney, on 23 Dec 1876 with the loss of 9 lives.

BAYONET, HMS

The 605 ton boom defence vessel *HMS Bayonet* struck a mine and sank 0.75 miles north west of Leith Docks on 21 Dec 1939.

BEAR

The 596 ton steamer *Bear* was sunk in a collision off St. Abb's Head on 11 Jan 1891 with the loss of 13 lives.

BEATHWOOD

The 209 ton Aberdeen trawler *Beathwood* was sunk by enemy aircraft off Montrose on 11 Sep 1940 with the loss of 6 lives.

BEHREND

The Prussian barque *Behrend* was washed ashore derelict with a cargo of timber at Waterford, near Boddam, Grampn, on 22 Oct 1875.

BEL LILY

The 168 ton British trawler *Bel Lily* was sunk by a mine off Peterhead on 14 May 1917 with the loss of 10 men.

BELLAVISTA

The 3,527 ton Panamanian steamer *Bellavista* was on a voyage from Narvik to Ardrossan with iron ore when she was wrecked on Foul Craig, Papa Westray, Orkney, on 29 Jul 1948.

BELLONA

The 179 ton schooner *Bellona* was on a voyage from Newcastle to Dublin with coal when she was wrecked at Cantick Sound, Switha, Orkney, on 11 Sep 1866.

BELMONT

The 209 ton Aberdeen trawler *Belmont* ran aground and broke up on the Horseback Rocks, Peterhead, on 26 Jun 1928.

BEN ARDNA

The 197 ton trawler *Ben Ardna* was on naval duty when she struck a mine and sank off the Elbow Buoy in the mouth of the Tay on 8 Aug 1915.

BEN ATTOW

The 156 ton trawler *Ben Attow* struck a mine and sank 4 miles south of May Island on 27 Feb 1940.

BEN BARVAS

The 294 ton Aberdeen trawler *Ben Barvas* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she ran aground on the Pentland Skerries on 3 Jun 1964.

BEN DEARG

The 209 ton trawler *Ben Bearg* was wrecked off Pennan in the Moray Firth on 9 Sep 1908 with the loss of 1 man.

BEN DORAN

The 155 ton Aberdeen trawler *Ben Doran* was wrecked on the Ve Skerries, Shetland, on 28 Mar 1930 with the loss of all 9 men.

BEN HEILEM

The 196 ton trawler *Ben Heilem* was on naval duty when she ran aground north of Berwick harbour on 8 Oct 1917.

BEN MORE

The 157 ton Aberdeen trawler *Ben More* ran aground in Whitelink Bay, Inverallochy, Grampn, on 23 Dec 1911.

BEN NAMUR

The 224 ton Aberdeen trawler *Ben Namur* was wrecked in the Bay of Skail, Sandwick, Orkney, on 10 Oct 1920 with the loss of 2 men.

BEN NEVIS

The 124 ton Aberdeen trawler *Ben Nevis* was wrecked at Kirkton Head, St. Fergus, Grampn, on 16 Dec 1900 with the loss of 8 men.

BEN RHYDDING

The 1,247 ton Liverpool full-rigged ship *Ben Rhydding* was on a voyage from Calcutta to Dundee with jute when she was wrecked at Blackdog, near Donmouth, Grampn, on 6 Mar 1881 with the loss of 28 lives.

BEN RINNES

The 183 ton Aberdeen trawler *Ben Rinnes* ran aground near Spear Point, Scrabster, Caithness, on 27 Mar 1928.

BEN SCREEL

The 195 ton trawler *Ben Screel* struck a mine and sank off St. Abb's Head on 25 Dec 1942.

BEN TORC

The Aberdeen trawler *Ben Torc* was wrecked at Gregg Ness, near Aberdeen, on 6 Sep 1927.

BEN VENUE

The 151 ton Aberdeen trawler *Ben Venue* sank after striking the Skerry Rock, off Boddam, Grampn, on 6 Apr 1904.

BEN WYVIS

The 159 ton Aberdeen trawler *Ben Wyvis* ran aground near Collieston, Grampn, on 4 Dec 1908.

BERMUDA

The 1,086 ton British liner *Bermuda* was in tow for Rosyth when she drifted ashore and became a total wreck at Eddrachilles Bay, Sutherland, on 30 Apr 1933.

BETSY DAVIDSON

The 89 ton schooner *Betsy Davidson* was on a voyage from Shields to Lochcanon with coal when she was wrecked on Swona, Orkney, on 31 Jan 1886.

BETTINA DANICA

The 70 metre Danish coaster *Bettina Danica* ran aground and became a total wreck on Stroma, Caithness, on 13 Feb 1993.

BETTY

The Liverpool vessel *Betty* was on a voyage from Riga to Liverpool with timber when she was wrecked on the Kirk Rocks, Stromness, Orkney, on 6 Dec 1772.

BIANCA

The 1,069 ton Norwegian barque *Bianca* was on a voyage from Christiana to America with a general cargo when she was wrecked at Tressness, Sanday, Orkney, on 12 Apr 1897.

BIRKA

The Swedish steamer *Birka* was on a voyage from Wales to Gothenburg with coal when she ran aground on the Bow Rock, Westray, Orkney, on 10 Jan 1916 with the loss of 5 lives.

BJORNHAUG

The 443 ton steamer *Bjornhaug* was on a voyage from Copenhagen to Leith with paper when she ran aground on Balcomie Briggs, Fife Ness, on 5 Apr 1940.

BLACK WATCH

The 1,319 ton Canadian ship *Black Watch* was on a voyage from Bremerhaven to New York with passengers when she was wrecked at Shalstane, Fair Isle, on 19 Sep 1877.

BLACKMOREVALE, HMS

The 750 ton minesweeper *HMS Blackmorevale* was sunk by a mine off Montrose on 1 May 1915.

BLACKWHALE

The 237 ton whaler *Blackwhale* struck a mine and sank off Fife Ness on 31 Jan 1918.

BLANKA

The Swedish steamer *Blanka* was on a voyage from Oscarsham to Hull with timber when she ran aground near Rattray Lighthouse, Grampn, on 29 Oct 1914.

BLOSSOM

The Aberdeen schooner *Blossom* was on a voyage from Sunderland to Aberdeen when her cargo of quick lime caught fire and she sank off Stonehaven, Grampn, on 6 Apr 1878.

BLUE BONNET

The 121 ton brig *Blue Bonnet* was on a voyage from Lerwick to Scrabster when she ran aground on Stroma, Caithness, on 25 May 1857.

BLUE CRUSADER

The Aberdeen trawler *Blue Crusader* foundered in a gale off Orkney on 2 Feb 1965 with the loss of 13 lives.

BOHUS

The German barque *Bohus* was on a voyage from Gothenburg to Chilli in ballast when she ran aground at the Ness of Quheyin, Yell, Shetland, on 27 Apr 1924 with the loss of 4 lives.

BOOMERANG

The British brig *Boomerang* was on a voyage from the West Indies to Dundee with sugar when she was wrecked on the Men of Mey Rock, Caithness, on 15 Jul 1862.

BORG

The Norwegian steamer *Borg* was on a voyage from Leningrad to Belfast with timber when she ran aground at Birsay, Orkney, on 3 Jul 1931.

BORGFELDE

The Hamburg steamer *Borgfelde* was on a voyage from Hillswick to Stattin with herring when she ran aground on Brussie's Baa, Hillswick, Shetland, on 7 Jul 1888.

BOY ANDREW

The 97 ton drifter *Boy Andrew* was on naval duty when she was sunk in a collision 5 miles south west of Kirkcaldy on 9 Nov 1941 with the loss of 13 lives.

BOY ANDREW

The fishing trawler *Boy Andrew* sank after striking Nizz Rock, Shetland, on 13 Jan 1989.

BOYNE CASTLE

The 245 ton British steamer *Boyne Castle* was sunk by U-boat gunfire 12 miles north east of St. Abb's Head on 7 Feb 1917.

BRACONBURN

The 203 ton trawler *Braconburn* was on route to Scapa Flow to be used as a block ship when she was sunk in a collision off Arbroath on 30 Jul 1944 with the loss of 6 lives.

BRACONBUSH

The 204 ton Aberdeen trawler *Braconbush* was sunk by a mine off Duncansby Head, Caithness, on 29 Jan 1942.

BRACONLEA

The 200 ton Aberdeen trawler *Braconlea* was returning from the fishing grounds when she was wrecked at the Voe, Shetland, on 5 Oct 1952.

BRACONMOOR II

The 194 ton Aberdeen trawler *Braconmoor II* was returning from the fishing grounds when she ran aground at Torness, Hoy, Orkney, on 5 Jan 1930 with the loss of 1 man.

BRAER

The 89,730 ton Liberian registered oil tanker *Braer* was wrecked at Garth's Ness, Sumburgh Head, Shetland, on 6 Jan 1993.

BREADALBANE

The 112 ton Aberdeen trawler *Breadalbane* was wrecked outside Lossiemouth harbour on 30 Nov 1920.

BRILLIANT

The 159 ton British paddle steamer *Brilliant*, carrying a general cargo, was wrecked and burned at the North Pier, Aberdeen, on 12 Dec 1839 with the loss of 1 man.

BRITANNIA

The Liverpool vessel *Britannia* was on a voyage from Memel to Liverpool with timber when she was wrecked on Graemsay, Orkney, on 24 Dec 1795.

BRITISH QUEEN

The Newcastle vessel *British Queen* was on a voyage to Shields with timber when she was wrecked at Breckness, Stromness, Orkney, on 30 Nov 1811.

BROCKHOLES

The sailing vessel *Brockholes* was wrecked on the east coast of Orkney on 30 Oct 1753.

BRODERS, THE

The 160 ton lighter *The Broders* was engaged in salvage work when was blown aground at Elie Ness, Grampn, on 7 Oct 1897.

BROMBY

The schooner *Bromby* was on a voyage from Liverpool to Aberdeen with a general cargo when she was wrecked at Warebeth, Stromness, Orkney, on 9 Jan 1842 with the loss of 4 men.

BULL

The 522 ton steamer *Bull* was on a voyage from Grangemouth to Middlesbrough in ballast when she was sunk in a collision off North Berwick on 6 Dec 1893 with the loss of 1 life.

BULLEN, HMS

The 1,500 ton frigate *HMS Bullen* was sunk by a U-boat off Cape Wrath, Sutherland, on 6 Dec 1945 with the loss of 71 men.

BUSY BEE

The steam drifter *Busy Bee* was attending the wreck of the *Kathleen Annie* when her cargo of rectified spirits ignited and she sank at the Green Holms, Eday, Orkney, on 29 Sep 1924.

C-34

The 321 ton British submarine *C-34* was sunk by a U-boat off Shetland on 21 Jul 1917.

CAIRNAVON

The 5,245 ton British steamship *Cairnavon* was on a voyage from Newcastle to Canada with a general cargo when she ran aground 1 mile south of Buchan Ness lighthouse, Grampn, on 1 Nov 1925.

CAIRNMONA

The 4,666 ton British steamship *Cairnmona* was on a voyage from Canada to Newcastle with wheat and copper when she was sunk by a U-boat 3 miles off Rattray Head, Grampn, on 30 Oct 1939 with the loss of 3 lives.

CALCEOLARIA

The 92 ton drifter *Calceolaria* was on naval duty when she struck a mine and sank off the Elbow light buoy on 27 Oct 1918.

CALEDONIA

The British brig *Caledonia*, carrying a cargo of coal, foundered at the approaches of Aberdeen harbour on 26 Jan 1815 with the loss of all hands.

CALEDONIA

The Greenock barque *Caledonia* was returning from Canada with timber when she was wrecked in Rackwick Bay, Hoy, Orkney, on 16 Dec 1842.

CALF SOUND

The British motor ship *Calf Sound* was on a voyage from Berwick to Kirkwall with cement when she foundered in the Pentland Firth on 25 Sep 1989.

CAMEO

The trawler *Cameo* ran aground and broke up at Rattray Head, Grampn, on 24 Dec 1915 with the loss of all hands.

CAMPANIA

The 149 ton trawler *Campania* foundered after striking the north pier, Aberdeen, on 9 Feb 1904.

CAMPANIA, HMS

The 18,000 ton ex-Cunard liner *HMS Campania*, converted into an aircraft carrier, sank after a collision 1 mile south of Burntisland on 5 Nov 1918.

CANADIA

The 4,323 ton Danish steamer *Canadia* was on a voyage from Galveston to Gothenburg with flour when she was wrecked at Helli Stack, Fair Isle, on 12 mar 1915.

CANGANIAN

The 1,142 ton steamer *Canganian* was on a voyage from Methil to Scapa Flow with coal when she foundered 8 miles off Montrose on 17 Nov 1916.

CAPITAINE AUGUSTIN

The 3,137 ton French steamer *Capitaine Augustin* was sunk by a mine off Tongue, Sutherland, on 17 Mar 1940 with the loss of 2 men.

CARENLY

The 223 ton Aberdeen trawler *Carenly* ran aground and sank at Greenigoe, Caithness, on 28 Jun 1957.

CARIBBEAN

The 5,824 ton liner *Caribbean* foundered in heavy weather while on naval duty off Cape Wrath, Sutherland, on 27 Sep 1915 with the loss of 15 lives.

CARINTHIA

The Buckie trawler *Carinthia* was on her way to the Minch when she foundered 25 miles North West of Westray, Orkney, on 26 Jun 1979 with the loss of 6 lives.

CARL KONOW

The 300 ton steamer *Carl Konow* was in ballast when she was lost on the north west of May Island, Forth, in 1883.

CARMANIA II

The Grimsby trawler *Carmania II* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she was wrecked at the Kirk Rocks, Stromness, Orkney, on 14 Feb 1929.

CAROLINE

The 200 ton Boston barque *Caroline* was on a voyage from New Orleans to Bruntisland with a general cargo when she was wrecked at Naversgill, Fair Isle, in Oct 1773.

CASTLETON

The 211 ton trawler *Castleton* struck a mine and sank off Orkney on 28 Jun 1940 with the loss of 10 lives.

CELTIC

The 175 ton iron barquentine *Celtic* was on a voyage from London to Oban with cement when she was wrecked in the Bay of Skaill, Sandwick, Orkney, on 9 Aug 1907.

CERNE

The 2,579 ton British steamer *Cerne* struck a mine and sank 4 miles North East of Elbow Buoy on 26 Mar 1916.

CHARKOW

The 1,026 ton Danish steamer *Charkow* was sunk by a U-boat shortly after leaving Kirkwall, Orkney, on 19 Mar 1940.

CHARLES GOODANEW

The 791 ton British steamer *Charles Goodanew* struck a mine and sank off Rattray Head, Grampn, on 17 Apr 1917 with the loss of 13 lives.

CHARLES HAMMOND

The 324 ton trawler *Charles Hammond* sank after a collision 2 miles South East of Methil on 2 Nov 1918.

CHARLES JONES

The 333 ton Liverpool barque *Charles Jones* was on a voyage from Leith to Valparaiso with railway iron when she was wrecked at the Hole of Stuva, Eshaness, Shetland, on 31 Jan 1854 with the loss of all hands.

CHARLOTTE

The 2,000 ton full-rigged ship *Charlotte* was on a voyage from Antwerp to New York with petrol casks and pig iron when she went aground at Griceness Point, Stronsay, Orkney, in Feb 1883.

CHEERFUL, HMS

The 370 ton destroyer *HMS Cheerful* struck a mine and sank off Helli Ness, Cunninsburgh, Shetland, on 30 Jun 1917 with the loss of 42 lives.

CHELSEA

The 4,804 ton British steamer *Chelsea* was sunk by a U-boat off the west coast of Orkney on 30 Aug 1940 with the loss of 24 lives.

CHERITON

The 275 ton Hull trawler *Cheriton* was returning from the fishing grounds when she was wrecked in Rousay Sound, Orkney, on 19 Nov 1938.

CHESTER II

The 143 ton steam trawler *Chester II* sank after a collision off Gullane Point on 29 Feb 1916.

CHICAGO

The British steamer *Chicago* was on a voyage from Sunderland to Baltimore with a general cargo when she was wrecked below Slains Castle, Ward of Cruden, Grampn, on 9 Oct 1894.

CHINGFORD

The 1,517 ton Dundee steamer *Chingford* was on a voyage from Transgund to Grangemouth with timber when she ran aground on Kilminning Sands, Craill, on 23 Dec 1924.

CHRISTIAN DEN SYVENDE

The Danish West Indiaman *Christian Den Syvende* was on a voyage to Santa Cruz with a general cargo when she was wrecked at the Voe of Symbister, Whalsay, Shetland, on 1 Dec 1776.

CHRISTIAN MARIE

The German galliot *Christian Marie* foundered at Skateraw, north of Donmouth, Grampn, on 22 Dec 1876 with the loss of all hands.

CHRISTIANA

The 1,200 ton Norwegian full-rigged ship *Christiana* was on a voyage from London to Norway in ballast when she ran aground at Rattray Head on 19 Dec 1803 with the loss of 2 lives.

CHRISTIANSBORG

The 3,270 ton Danish steamer *Christiansborg* was sunk by a U-boat off the Out Skerries, Shetland, on 21 Mar 1940 with the loss of 1 man.

CHRISTINE

The Horten registered brig *Christine* was driven ashore and broke up north of the Donmouth, Grampn, on 22 Dec 1976 with the loss of 9 lives.

CHRYSOPRASUS

The 119 ton Aberdeen trawler *Chrysoprasus* was sunk by a U-boat off Papa Stronsay, Orkney, on 3 Jun 1915.

CITY OF OSAKA

The British steamer *City of Osaka* was on a voyage from Newcastle to New York with timber when she ran aground 1 mile south of Skares of Cruden, Grampn, in Sep 1930.

CLAN SHAW

The 3,943 ton British steamer *Clan Shaw* struck a mine and sank in the mouth of the Tay on 23 Jan 1917 with the loss of 2 lives.

CLARENDON

The Leith barque *Clarendon* was driven ashore at the Wick of Tresta, Fetlar, Shetland, on 19 Dec 1847.

CLARENCE G SINCLAIR

The British schooner *Clarence G Sinclair* was on a voyage from Castlehill to Shields with paving slabs when sank off Stroma, Caithness, on 2 Jun 1897.

CLEA

The 8,074 ton tanker *Clea* was on a voyage from Curacao to Scapa Flow when she was sunk by a U-boat off the north coast of Scotland on 15 Feb 1941 with the loss of 59 lives.

CLIFTON HALL

The Sunderland barque *Clifton Hall* was on a voyage from Liverpool to Shields with salt when she foundered off the Black Crag, Stromness, Orkney, on 27 Feb 1869.

CLINT

The 197 ton steamer *Clint* was lost 1 mile east of Scurdyness lighthouse on 15 Mar 1927.

COLUMBA

The 138 ton trawler *Columba* was on naval duty when she struck a mine and sank south of May Island on 10 Mar 1918.

COLUMBUS

The 334 ton brig *Columbus* was on a voyage from Leith to the West Indies with a general cargo when she sank off the Lothar Rock, Pentland Firth, on 23 Jan 1862 with the loss of 15 lives.

COLUMBUS

The brig *Columbus* was on a voyage from Cronstadt to Grangemouth with battens when she ran aground at the Ness of Tressness, Sanday, Orkney, on 22 Dec 1876 with the loss of 3 lives.

COMETA

The 3,794 ton Norwegian motor ship *Cometa* was sunk by a U-boat shortly after leaving Kirkwall, Orkney, on 26 Mar 1940.

COMMODORE

The 705 ton wooden paddle-steamer *Commodore* ran aground and was wrecked at Fife Ness on 16 Sep 1859.

CONCORD

The Shetland vessel *Concord* was on a voyage from Hamburg to Hillswick when she foundered off the Roost of Sumburgh, Shetland, in Oct 1739 with the loss of 9 lives.

CONCORD

The St.Andrews brig *Concord* was on a voyage from Easdale to St.Andrews with slates when she sank off the Kirk Rocks, Stromness, on 12 Sep 1790.

COPELAND

The 439 ton Leith steamer *Copeland* was on a voyage from Iceland to Leith with ponies when she was wrecked at Langaton Point, Stroma, Caithness, on 25 Jul 1888.

COTHERSTONE

The London steamer *Cotherstone* was on a voyage from Dublin to Sunderland when she ran aground at Dunnet Head, Caithness, on 29 Aug 1887.

COTOVIA

The 4,020 ton steamer *Cotovia* was on a voyage from Archangel to Dundee with flax when she struck a mine and sank off Auskerry, Orkney, on 22 Jul 1917.

COUNTESS OF ABERDEEN

The Aberdeen steamer *Countess of Aberdeen* was on a voyage from Hull to Aberdeen with a general cargo when she ran aground on the north side of Cove Bay on 15 Apr 1894 with the loss of 1 man.

COURIER

The Barth registered brig *Courier* was on a voyage from Hull to Barth with coal when she was wrecked at Craig Garmaig, Dornoch Firth, on 22 Dec 1876.

CPT 611

The Russian trawler *CPT 611* ran aground at Spoe Ness, Unst, Shetland, on 27 Mar 1956.

CRADOCK

The 204 ton trawler *Cradock* was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft off St.Abb's Head on 8 Nov 1941.

CRAIG GOWAN

The Aberdeen steam trawler *Craig Gowan* ran aground at Scotstown Head, near Peterhead, on 12 Nov 1896.

CRAMOND ISLAND

The 180 ton steam trawler *Cramond Island* was bombed and sunk by British aircraft off St.Abb's Head on 2 Apr 1941.

CRANSDALE

The Aberdeen trawler *Cransdale* sank while under tow off Peterhead on 21 Jan 1931.

CREEMUIR

The 3,997 ton British steamer *Creemuir* was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft between Stonehaven and Aberdeen on 11 Nov 1940 with the loss of 24 lives.

CRISABELLE STEPHEN

The 230 ton Aberdeen trawler *Crisabelle Stephen* ran aground at the Sea Stone, Scars of Cruden, Grampn, on 16 Jan 1939 with the loss of 9 lives.

CROMA

The 2,071 ton Arrow Line steamer *Croma* was on a voyage from Dundee to New York with a general cargo when she ran aground and sank off south east Swona, Orkney, on 13 Aug 1899.

CROWN

The British ship *Crown* was carrying Covenanter prisoners to America when she was wrecked at Scarvataing, Deerness, Orkney, on 10 Dec 1679 with the loss of over 200 lives.

CURACAO

The Dutch East Indiaman *Curacao* was returning from the Far East with porcelain when she was wrecked off Unst, Shetland, on 9 Jun 1729.

CUSHENDALL

The 626 ton 3-masted steamship *Cushendall* was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft 4 miles South East of Stonehaven on 29 Jun 1941.

CYCLOPS

The dredger *Cyclops* was en route from Queensferry to Sunderland to be scrapped when she foundered off the Bass Rock on 21 Feb 1924.

CYDUM

The 100 ton schooner *Cydum* was on a voyage from Southampton to Dysart in ballast when she ran aground on the Lunciwick, near Dunbar, on 1 Nov 1905.

DAGHESTAN

The 5,742 ton tanker *Daghestan* was sunk by a U-boat off Copinsay, Orkney, on 21 Mar 1940 with the loss of 4 lives.

DALRYAN

The 4,558 ton steamer *Dalryan* struck a mine and sank off Tongue, Sutherland, on 1 Dec 1939.

DANA

The 1,590 ton Danish steamer *Dana* was sunk by a U-boat off the north coast of Scotland on 9 Jun 1917.

DANDINI

The 212 ton Aberdeen trawler *Dandini* was sunk in a collision off Shetland on 7 May 1938.

DANEARN

The 231 ton Aberdeen trawler *Danearn* was returning from the fishing grounds when she ran aground at Scotstown Head, near Peterhead, on 15 Mar 1942.

DANEDAN

The 210 ton trawler *Danedan* was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft off Fetlar, Shetland, on 19 Dec 1939 with the loss of 9 lives.

DANMARK

The 10,517 ton Danish tanker *Danmark* was sunk by a U-boat in Inganess Bay, Orkney, on 12 Jan 1940.

DANTE

The 177 ton brigantine *Dante* was on a voyage from Teignmouth to Leith with china clay when she foundered 7 miles south of Fife Ness on 25 Oct 1883.

DARING, HMS

The 1,375 ton destroyer *HMS Daring* was sunk by a U-boat off Duncansby Head, Caithness, on 18 Feb 1940 with the loss of 157 lives.

DE AGIR

The Dutch ship *De Agir* was wrecked under Graemshall, Holm, Orkney, in Feb 1678.

DE LIEFDE

The Dutch East Indiaman *De Liefde* was on a voyage from Holland to Java with a general cargo when she was wrecked at the Reef of Miouw, Out Skerries, Shetland, in Nov 1711.

DEERHOUND

The 20 ton steam trawler *Deerhound* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she ran aground on Herwit Rock, south of Inchkeith, on 25 Mar 1885.

DEESIDE

The 197 ton Aberdeen trawler *Deeside* ran aground and was wrecked at Craigewan Point, near Peterhead, on 21 Jan 1917.

DESABLA

The 6,047 ton British tanker *Desabla* was on a voyage from Texas to the UK when she was sunk by a U-boat off Stonehaven on 12 Jun 1915.

DEVERON

The 1,261 ton Norwegian sailing ship *Deveron* was sunk by a U-boat off the north coast of Scotland on 9 Jun 1917.

DIADEM

The Newcastle barque *Diadem* was on a voyage from Shields to Montreal with a general cargo when she ran aground on the Ness of Duncansby, Caithness, on 4 Apr 1852.

DIANA

The 2,648 ton Russian steamer *Diana* was sunk by a U-boat off the North West of Scotland on 10 Jan 1915.

DINNINGTON

The 366 ton steamer *Dinnington* was on a voyage from Sunderland to Stornoway with coal when she ran aground on Switha, Orkney, on 16 Feb 1906 with the loss of 2 lives.

DIONE

The Swedish 3-masted steel schooner *Dione* was on a voyage from Elsinore to Tarragona with deals and battens when she was wrecked at the Voe of Dale, Shetland, on 15 Jan 1906 with the loss of 5 lives.

DOLPHIN

The Irish brigantine *Dolphin* was carrying a cargo of deals when she was wrecked on Stronsay, Orkney, on 15 Sep 1727.

DON EMILIO

The 3,651 ton British steamer *Don Emilio* was sunk by a U-boat North West of Esha Ness on 1 Jul 1917 with the loss of 1 life.

DOONIE BRAES

The 213 ton Aberdeen trawler *Doonie Braes* was returning from the fishing grounds when she ran aground near the Old Man of Hoy, Orkney, on 20 Apr 1959.

DORBIE

The 304 ton Hull trawler *Dorbie* was returning from the fishing grounds when she was wrecked at Torness, Hoy, Orkney, on 9 Jan 1932.

DOROTHY JOBSON

The Shields registered brig *Dorothy Jobson* foundered off Stonehaven on 21 Oct 1875 with the loss of 8 lives.

DOVE

The 168 ton steam trawler *Dove* foundered 1 mile North West of Fast Castle, St. Abb's, on 6 Mar 1883.

DOVRE

The Norwegian steamer *Dovre* was on a voyage from Grangemouth to Bergen with coal when she sank off Aith Voe, Bressay, Shetland, on 16 Jan 1913.

DRANGAJOKULL

The 621 ton Icelandic motor vessel *Drangajokull* was on a voyage from Antwerp to Iceland when she foundered 1.5 miles north of Stroma Lighthouse, Caithness, on 28 Jun 1960.

DROMARA

The 723 ton British steamer *Dromara* was on a voyage from Londonderry to London with ore when she ran aground at the Old Man of Wick, Caithness, on 14 Feb 1941.

DROTTNINGEN

The Swedish East Indiaman *Drottningen* was on a voyage from Gothenburg to the Skaw with a general cargo when she was wrecked at South Ness, Lerwick, Shetland, on 12 Jan 1745.

DRUMBLADE

The 195 ton Aberdeen trawler *Drumblade* was returning from the fishing grounds when she was wrecked at Mull Head, Papa Westray, Orkney, on 22 May 1924.

DUCKBRIDGE

The British collier *Duckbridge* struck a mine and sank off Strathy Point, Sutherland, on 22 Feb 1916 with the loss of 19 lives.

DUKE OF RICHMOND

The British paddle steamer *Duke of Richmond* was on a voyage from Wick to Aberdeen with fish and livestock when she was wrecked on Blackdog Beach, north of Aberdeen, on 8 Oct 1859.

DUKE OF SUSSEX

The 310 ton full-rigged ship *Duke of Sussex* was on a voyage from Sunderland to the Cape of Good Hope with coal when she was wrecked at Breckness, Stromness, Orkney, on 25 Jan 1840 with the loss of 8 lives.

DUKE OF SUTHERLAND

The 804 ton Aberdeen paddle steamer *Duke of Sutherland* was on a voyage from London to Aberdeen with a general cargo and passengers when she struck the north pier at Aberdeen and foundered on 1 Apr 1853 with the loss of 16 lives.

DUKE OF WELLINGTON

The Liverpool barque *Duke of Wellington* was on a voyage from the Tyne to Carthanga with coal and coke when she was wrecked in Newark Bay, Sanday, Orkney, on 7 Sep 1879.

DUNA

The 119 ton Norwegian schooner *Duna* was on a voyage from Egersund to West Wemyss in ballast when she sank after a collision 3 miles north of Fidra on 3 Feb 1902 with the loss of 2 lives.

DUNA

The 1,572 ton steamer *Duna* was on a voyage from Harnosand to Liverpool with wood pulp when she sank after striking Old Head, South Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 26 Jul 1912.

DUNBRITTON

The 1,536 ton iron barque *Dunbritton* was on a voyage from Hamburg to Honolulu with a general cargo when she foundered off May Island on 3 Feb 1906.

DUNCAN

The London barque *Duncan* was on a voyage from the Moray Firth to London with a general cargo when she was wrecked at Girdle Ness in Nov 1716 with the loss of 1 life.

DUNCAN

The Dundee steamer *Duncan* was on a voyage from Dundee to Archangel in ballast when she was wrecked on the Fair Isle on 19 Jul 1877.

DUNSTAFFNAGE

The 1,945 ton Liverpool registered full-rigged ship *Dunstaffnage* was on a voyage from Dundee to Liverpool in ballast when she was wrecked at Findon Ness on 17 Mar 1883 with the loss of 23 lives.

D.W.FITZGERALD

The 235 ton Aberdeen trawler *D.W.Fitzgerald* was on a voyage from Aberdeen to a scrap yard when she ran aground and sank at Girdleness lighthouse, Aberdeen, on 13 Jun 1961.

E-49

The 807 ton British submarine *E-49* struck a mine and sank between Balta and Huney, Shetland, on 12 Mar 1917 with the loss of all hands.

EAMONT

The 227 ton trawler *Eamont* was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft north of Latheronwheel harbour, Caithness, on 11 Feb 1941.

EARL OF DERBY

The British vessel *Earl of Derby* was on a voyage from St.Petersburg to Liverpool with deals and iron when she ran aground in Fraserburgh Bay in Sep 1796.

EBER

The Leith steam trawler *Eber* foundered 16 miles north of St.Abb's Head on 1 Jan 1928.

ECCLEFECHAN

The 2,105 ton iron barque *Ecclefechan* was on a voyage from Chittagong to Dundee with jute when she ran aground at Skateraw Rocks, near Dunbar, on 23 Feb 1900.

ECHO

The 961 ton steamer *Echo* was wrecked in Strathlethen Bay, near Stonehaven, on 6 Mar 1928.

EDENMORE

The 1,726 ton Greenock full-rigged ship *Edenmore* was on her way from Hamburg to Australia with a general cargo when she was wrecked at the Rhone, Papa Stronsay, on 7 Oct 1909.

EDINA

The Wick schooner *Edina* was on a voyage from Leith to Corfu with coal when she was wrecked on the west side of Stroma, Caithness, on 8 Apr 1830.

EDWARD BONAVENTURE

The English sailing vessel *Edward Bonaventure* was on a voyage from the White Sea to London with fine goods when she was wrecked in Pitsligo Bay, near Fraserburgh, on 10 Nov 1556.

EDWARD JENNY

The Stettin barque *Edward Jenny* was on a voyage to Naples with spirits when she was wrecked at Ramna Geo, Stronsay, on 11 Jun 1864.

EGEROE

The Norwegian schooner *Egeroe* was on a voyage from Lauvig to Kirkwall with timber when she foundered in Weyland Bay, Kirkwall, on 28 May 1868.

EGHOLM

The 1,317 ton British steamer *Egholm* was on a voyage from Leith to London when she was sunk by a U-boat off Berwick on 25 Feb 1945 with the loss of 5 lives.

EINAR JARL

The 1,858 ton Norwegian steamer *Einar Jarl* was on a voyage from Hull to Nova Scotia in ballast when she struck a mine and sank 10 miles east of Fife Ness on 17 Mar 1941.

ELGIN

The 360 ton Norwegian steamer *Elgin* was on a voyage from Stavanger to Glasgow with ice when she ran aground on the Reef Dyke, North Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 1 Jun 1897.

ELINOR VIKING

The Aberdeen trawler *Elinor Viking* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she ran aground on the Ve Skerries, Shetland, on 9 Dec 1977.

ELIZA

The 447 ton Danish barque *Eliza* was on a voyage from Bremerhaven to Methil in ballast when she ran aground on South Carr beacon near North Berwick on 2 Oct 1899 with the loss of 10 lives.

ELIZABETH

The Orkney sailing vessel *Elizabeth* was on a voyage from Shetland to Leith with a cargo of 'rent in kind' when she was wrecked on the Bar, Aberdeen, in Sep 1677 with the loss of 6 lives.

ELIZABETH

The sloop *Elizabeth* was on a voyage from Lerwick to Leith with a general cargo when she was wrecked at Lingey, near Symbister, in Nov 1793.

ELIZABETH

The Swedish brigantine *Elizabeth* was on a voyage from Oskarsham to Methil with pit props when she was wrecked at Wing Point, South Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 7 Jan 1897.

ELIZABETH & MARY

The British vessel *Elizabeth & Mary* was on a voyage from Narva to Liverpool when she was lost on Stroma, Caithness, in Dec 1790 with the loss of all hands.

ELLIDA

The Norwegian schooner *Ellida* was wrecked at Aith Voe, Shetland, on 25 Nov 1864 with the loss of 7 lives.

ELNA

The 1,435 ton American steamer *Elna* was lost off Rattray Head on 27 Dec 1943.

ELSWICK

The 215 ton Aberdeen trawler *Elswick* ran aground near Peterhead on 20 Jan 1942.

ELTERWATER

The 2,126 ton Newcastle steamer *Elterwater* was on a voyage from Antwerp to Grangemouth with pig iron when she ran aground on the South Carr Rock, near North Berwick, on 8 Aug 1927.

EMELIE

The Prussian schooner *Emelie* was wrecked at Ackergill, Caithness, on 22 Dec 1876 with the loss of 6 lives.

EMERALD

The 460 ton Norwegian barque *Emerald* was on a voyage from New York to Gothenburg with petroleum when she ran aground on Aikerness Skerry, Westray, Orkney, in Nov 1879.

EMERALD ISLE

The Wick schooner *Emerald Isle* was on a voyage from Wick to Ireland with herring when she was wrecked in the south side of Wick Bay, Caithness, on 24 Feb 1836 with the loss of 1 life.

EMLEY

The 223 ton trawler *Emley* struck a mine and sank off May Island on 28 Apr 1918.

EMPIRE PARSONS

The steamer *Empire Parsons* was on a voyage from the Tyne to Baltimore when she ran aground on Scarton Point, Stroma, Caithness, on 12 Jan 1942.

EMPRESS

The 104 ton Aberdeen trawler *Empress* foundered near the south breakwater, Aberdeen, on 23 Dec 1915 with the loss of 8 lives.

ENDEAVOUR

The 156 ton trawler *Endeavour* was sunk in a collision while on naval duty in Kirkwall Bay, Orkney, on 10 Mar 1918.

ENERGY

The 45 ton drifter *Energy* was wrecked while on naval duty in Peterhead Bay on 5 Mar 1917.

ENID

The 1,140 ton Norwegian steamer *Enid* was sunk by a U-boat off Muckle Flugga, Shetland, on 17 Jan 1940.

ENIGHED

The Norwegian brig *Enighed* was returning to Norway when she was wrecked at the Balmedie Links, north of the River Don, on 23 Dec 1876 with the loss of 1 man.

ERA

The 168 ton trawler *Era* was sunk by a U-boat off Aberdeen on 11 Jul 1916.

ERIN

The 235 ton Liverpool brig *Erin* was on a voyage from Cronstadt to Liverpool with deals and battens when she ran aground on the Skerry of Sandside, Deerness, Orkney, on 30 Nov 1874 with the loss of 2 lives.

ERNE, HMS

The 550 ton destroyer *HMS Erne* was wrecked off Rattray Head on 6 Feb 1915.

ETHIL GWENDOLINE

The 249 ton steamer *Ethil Gwendoline* foundered off Rattray Head on 21 Mar 1890.

EVENING STAR 2

The 105 ton Aberdeen trawler *Evening Star 2* foundered at the entrance to the Firth of Forth on 9 May 1927.

EVERGREEN

The 180 ton Aberdeen trawler *Evergreen* was returning from the fishing grounds when she ran aground near Rosehearty, Aberdeenshire, on 18 Jan 1936.

EXMOUTH, HMS

The 1,475 ton destroyer *HMS Exmouth* was sunk by a U-boat off Caithness on 21 Jan 1940 with the loss of 188 lives.

EXPRESS

The Stromness sloop *Express* ran aground at Rose Ness, Holm, Orkney, on 30 Jul 1879.

EXPRESS

The Kirkwall steamer *Express* was wrecked on the Pentland Skerries on 16 Feb 1918 with the loss of 13 lives.

EYFIRDINGUR

The 174 ton Icelandic *Eyfirdingur* was on a voyage from Reykjavik to Antwerp with scrap when she foundered off the Calf of Eday, Orkney, on 11 Feb 1952 with the loss of 7 lives.

F 2

The 756 ton German escort vessel *F 2* sank while at her moorings in Scapa Flow, Orkney, on 30 Dec 1946.

FAIR ISLE

The 192 ton British trawler *Fair Isle* was wrecked while on naval duty in Sinclair Bay, Caithness, on 26 Dec 1914.

FAIRY

The steam collier *Fairy* was on a voyage from Goole to Aberdeen with coal when she was driven ashore on the Millden Links, Blackdog, Aberdeen, on 25 Jan 1937.

FAIRY QUEEN

The 229 ton iron steamship *Fairy Queen* was on a voyage from Stromness to Leith in ballast when she ran aground at Balcomie Briggs, Fife Ness, on 28 Dec 1877.

FAIRY QUEEN

The 40 ton schooner *Fairy Queen* was wrecked at Bressay, Shetland, on 21 Jan 1878.

FALKIRK

The 56 ton British drifter *Falkirk* was sunk in a collision off Kinnaird Head on 29 Oct 1918.

FAME

The brigantine *Fame* was on a voyage from Norway to Newry with deals when she was driven ashore at Cairston, Stromness, Orkney, on 5 Oct 1788.

FAME

The Findhorn registered smack *Fame* was on a voyage from London with merchant goods when she ran aground on the Blackdog Sands, near Aberdeen, on 21 Jan 1830 with the loss of 2 lives.

FANNY SAATFELD

The Prussian barque *Fanny Saatfeld* was on a voyage from Liverpool to Barth with salt when she was wrecked on Graemsay, Orkney, on 17 Nov 1877.

FARO

The 844 ton Norwegian steamer *Faro* struck a mine and drifted into Taracliff Bay, Deerness, Orkney, where she sank on 28 Jan 1940 with the loss of 7 lives.

FESTINA LENTE

The Norwegian barque *Festina Lente* was on a voyage from Christiana to Dublin with ice when she was wrecked at Torness Point, Stronsay, Orkney, on 15 Mar 1898 with the loss of 1 life.

FESTING GRINDALL

The 236 ton Aberdeen trawler *Festing Grindall* was on a voyage to Granton when she ran aground at Fife Ness on 4 Oct 1928.

FIDELIA

The Prussian schooner *Fidelia* ran aground on the south side of Noss, Shetland, on 27 Nov 1864.

FIDES

The Danish vessel *Fides* was on a voyage from Denmark to Dublin with deals when she was wrecked at Lopness, Sanday, Orkney, on 30 Jul 1738.

FINLAND

The 1,828 ton British steamer *Finland* was sunk in a collision 10 miles north east of Auskerry, Orkney, on 16 Dec 1917.

FINLANDE

The 1,343 ton British steamer *Finlande* was on a voyage from Iceland to Hull when she was wrecked off Peterhead on 18 Dec 1944.

FIONA

The 1,611 ton British steamer *Fiona* was wrecked while on naval duty on the Pentland Skerries on 6 Sep 1917.

FLAVIA

The 202 ton trawler *Flavia* was sunk by a mine off Cape Wrath, Caithness, on 28 Aug 1940 with the loss of 10 lives.

FLOWER OF BUCHAN

The schooner *Flower of Buchan* was on a voyage from Peterhead to Sunderland in ballast when she was wrecked at Ackergill, Caithness, on 5 Mar 1881.

FLYDERBORG

The Danish steamer *Flyderborg* was sunk by a U-boat off the Bard of Bressay, Shetland, on 21 Oct 1917.

FOOTAH

The 100 ton steamer *Footah* struck wreckage and sank 4 miles south east of Anstruther on 2 Jan 1902.

FORNEBO

The 4,259 ton oiler *Fornebo* was sunk by a U-boat 4 miles north of Cape Wrath, Sutherland, on 17 Jun 1917.

FORTUNA

The Russian barque *Fortuna* was on a voyage to Leghorn with wood when she ran aground at Isbister, Whalsay, Shetland, on 2 Jan 1848 with the loss of 8 men.

FOUNTAINS ABBEY

The 1,285 ton steamer *Fountains Abbey* was on a voyage from Riga to Dundee with flax and timber when she ran aground near Red Head, Forfar, on 15 Nov 1921.

FOX, HMS

The British man o' war *HMS Fox* was heading south with looted valuables after the battle of Prestonpans when she foundered off Dunbar on 14 Nov 1745.

FRAM

The 2,491 ton Swedish steamer *Fram* was sunk by a U-boat off the east coast of Scotland on 1 Feb 1940 with the loss of 10 lives.

FRAU REBECCA

The Danish vessel *Frau Rebecca* was wrecked on Papa Stour, Shetland, on 9 Sep 1746.

FREDERICK SNOWDEN

The Aberdeen collier *Frederick Snowdon* foundered off Whinnyfold, south of Port Erroll, on 17 Jan 1912 with the loss of 13 men.

FREIA

The Norwegian barque *Freia* was on a voyage from Aberdeen to Frederickstad in ballast when she ran aground at Hamna Voe, Papa Stour, Shetland, on 25 Nov 1864.

FREIDIG

The 1,333 ton Norwegian steamer *Freidig* was on a voyage from Aberdeen to Liverpool with rye when she foundered off Cape Wrath, Sutherland, on 7 Feb 1944 with the loss of 21 lives.

FREYA

The fisheries cruiser *Freya* foundered 1 mile east of Sarclet Head, Caithness, on 9 Jan 1959 with the loss of 3 lives.

FRI

The 495 ton Norwegian schooner *Fri* was on a voyage to Grangemouth with coal when she ran aground on the Beamer Rock in the Firth of Forth in Aug 1906.

FRIEDRICH PERTHES

The Bremen barque *Friedrich Perthes* was on a voyage from USA to Granton when she was driven ashore at Inverallochy on 6 Mar 1881 with the loss of 1 life.

FRIENDSHIP

The vessel *Friendship* was carrying a cargo of contraband tea when she ran aground at Sandend near Banff on 4 Nov 1786.

FRIGGA

The 334 ton Norwegian barque *Frigga* was on a voyage from Berwick to Brevig in ballast when she was wrecked half a mile east of Dunbar Harbour on 20 Dec 1876.

FRITHJOF

The Norwegian brig *Frithjof* was on a voyage from Honfleur to Tonsberg when she was wrecked on south east Burray, Orkney, on 23 Dec 1876 with the loss of 7 lives.

FRONS OLIVIAE

The 98 ton drifter *Frons Oliviae* was on naval duty when she struck a mine and sank off the Elbow Buoy on 12 Oct 1915.

FUSSROUN GEERTRUY

The Dutch dogger *Fussroun Geertruy* was on a voyage to the West Indies when she was wrecked at Belhelvie, near Aberdeen, on 16 Jan 1708.

G. KOCH

The Danish steamer *G.Koch* was on a voyage from Odense to Burntisland with pit props when she ran aground below Girdle Ness Lighthouse, Grampn, on 12 Jan 1913 with the loss of 7 lives.

GANNET

The steam fishing trawler *Gannet* ran aground at Grey Head, Calf of Eday, Orkney, on 7 Sep 1893.

GARELOCH

The 246 ton trawler *Gareloch* was on a voyage to Aberdeen with coal when she ran aground at Anstruther on 18 Aug 1935.

GARIBALDI

The 73 ton wooden paddle steamer *Garibaldi* foundered off May Island on 11 May 1870.

GASRAY

The 1,406 ton British steamer *Gasray* was on a voyage from Grangemouth to Blythe when she was sunk by a U-boat off St.Abb's Head on 5 Apr 1945 with the loss of 6 lives.

GEORGE AUNGER

The 273 ton trawler *George Aunger* ran aground on North Ness, May Island, on 25 Apr 1930 with the loss of 2 lives.

GEORGE ROBB

The 217 ton trawler *George Robb* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she was wrecked at the Stacks of Duncansby, Caithness, on 6 Dec 1959 with the loss of 12 lives.

GEORGE STROUD

The 310 ton Aberdeen trawler *George Stroud* struck the pier at Aberdeen and broke up on 25 Dec 1935 with the loss of 3 lives.

GEORGES VILLE

The 270 ton Norwegian barque *Georges Ville* was on a voyage from Glasgow to Christiana with coal when she was wrecked at Langataing, South Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 2 Dec 1902 with the loss of 3 lives.

GHIDO

The 159 ton Russian schooner *Ghido* was on a voyage from St.Davids to Rye when she ran aground on rocks south of Inchkeith on 21 Dec 1900.

GIBRALTER

The Fraserburgh sloop *Gibraltar* was on a voyage from Easdale to Leith with slates when she was wrecked on Seal Skerry, Rendall, Orkney, on 14 Feb 1823 with the loss of 1 life.

GIPSY

The schooner *Gipsy* was on a voyage from Cromarty to Kirkwall with guano when she was wrecked on the Holm of Copinsay, Orkney, on 5 Mar 1863 with the loss of 2 lives.

GIRL EVA

The 76 ton drifter *Girl Eva* was on naval duty when she struck a mine and sank off the Elbow Buoy on 2 Oct 1916.

GIRL MARY

The 25 ton drifter *Girl Mary* was on naval duty when she sank after an explosion off Incholm on 10 Oct 1940 with the loss of 2 lives.

GIRALDA

The 2,178 ton steamer *Giralda* was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft 3 miles south east of Grimness, South Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 30 Jan 1940 with the loss of 23 lives.

GISKO

The 1,643 ton Norwegian steamer *Gisko* was sunk by a U-boat off the north coast of Scotland on 22 Apr 1917.

GLADSTONE

The 157 ton paddle steamer *Gladstone* ran aground at St.Andrews on 11 Dec 1896.

GLANMIRE

The 1,141 ton steamer *Glanmire* was on a voyage from Amsterdam to Grangemouth when she sank after striking Black Carr's Rock off St. Abb's on 25 Jul 1912.

GLEN ROTH

The Wick registered trawler *Glen Roth* struck rocks and sank in Wick Bay, Caithness, on 22 Nov 1994.

GLENGAIRN

The Aberdeen drifter *Glengairn* was heading to the fishing grounds when she caught fire and sank off Copinsay, Orkney, on 23 Mar 1901.

GLENISLA

The 1,266 ton steamer *Glenisla* was on a voyage from the Tyne to Slimstad with coal when she sank after a collision between Bressay and the Ness of Sound, Shetland, on 24 Nov 1917.

GOLDEN CROWN

The barge *Golden Crown* sank while under tow off Duncansby, Caithness, on 21 Sep 1942.

GOLDEN EAGLE

The 174 ton brig *Golden Eagle* ran aground and became a total wreck on the island of Stroma, Caithness, on 2 Dec 1859.

GOLDEN FIR

The Norwegian vessel *Golden Fir* was carrying rye, deals and raisins when she was stranded on Graemsay, Orkney, 23 Jul 1706.

GOLDFINCH, HMS

The 747 ton destroyer *HMS Goldfinch* was wrecked at Start Point, Sanday, Orkney, on 19 Feb 1918 with the loss of 72 lives.

GOOD DESIGN

The 46 ton motor patrol vessel *Good Design* was on naval duty when she struck a mine and sank off Inchkeith on 23 Nov 1940 with the loss of 2 lives.

GOODENOUGH

The Danish schooner *Goodenough* was on a voyage to Sweden with timber when she was wrecked at Cove, Grampn, on 7 Jan 1809 with the loss of 2 lives.

GOODWILL

The drifter *Goodwill* was on naval duty when she struck a mine and sank off Inchkeith on 2 Nov 1940.

GORSPEN

The 208 ton trawler *Gorspen* was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft off the Out Skerries, Shetland, on 3 Apr 1940.

GOWRIE

The 689 ton steamer *Gowrie* was on a voyage from Hull to Aberdeen when she was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft east of Stonehaven on 9 Jan 1940.

GRACE DARLING

The 381 ton barque *Grace Darling* was wrecked south of St. Combs, near Fraserburgh, on 28 Feb 1874.

GRACIOSA

The 2,276 ton Portuguese sailing ship *Graciosa* was sunk by a U-boat off the north west of Scotland on 24 Aug 1918.

GRAF HAHN BASEDOW

The barque *Graf Hahn Basedow* was on a voyage from Liverpool to Pillau with salt when she sank off the Pentland Skerries, Orkney, 21 Jul 1861.

GRAF TOTLEBEN

The 1,484 ton Russian steamer *Graf Totleben* was on a voyage from Methil to Riga with coal when she ran aground at East Vows, Elie, on 20 Feb 1912.

GRAN GRIFON

The 650 ton Spanish Armada vessel *Gran Grifon* ran aground at Stromshelie, Fair Isle, Shetland, in Oct 1588.

GRANERO

The 1,318 ton Norwegian steamer *Granero* was on a voyage from Finland to Alloa with pit props when she ran aground near Stonehaven on 23 Oct 1933.

GRAVIND SHIMMELMAN

The Danish West India vessel *Gravind Shimmelman* was on a voyage to the Virgin Isles when she was wrecked on North Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 21 Dec 1781.

GREENAWN

The 784 ton British steamer *Greenawn* was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft off Montrose on 3 Apr 1941.

GRETAFIELD

The 10,191 ton British tanker *Gretafield* was torpedoed by a U-boat and drifted ashore at Dunbeath, Caithness, on 14 Feb 1940 with the loss of 14 lives.

GRIMSEL

The 1,398 ton British steamer *Grimsel* was on a voyage from Salonica to Leith with rye when she ran aground on the east side of Inchkeith on 12 Oct 1889.

GUNNAREN

The 3,229 ton Swedish motor ship *Gunnaren* was on a voyage from New York to Gothenburg with a general cargo when she was wrecked on Swona, Orkney, on 19 Aug 1935.

GUSTAV ADOLF

The 926 ton Swedish steamer *Gustav Adolf* was sunk by a U-boat off North Point, Shetland, on 21 Oct 1939.

GUSTAV E REUTER

The 6,336 ton Swedish steamer *Gustav E Reuter* was sunk by a U-boat off Fair Isle, Shetland, on 26 Nov 1939 with the loss of 1 life.

GWLADMENA

The steamer *Gwladmena* was on a voyage from Liverpool to Lerwick with coal when she was sunk in a collision on the south west side of Brei Wick, Shetland, on 2 Jan 1918.

HAAN

The Dutch warship *Haan* was on a voyage from Shetland to Holland when she was sunk by a Spanish frigate in Lerwick Harbour, Shetland, on 15 Jun 1640.

HALLAND

The 1,264 ton Danish steamer *Halland* was on a voyage from London to Dundee with cement when she was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft off Dunbar on 15 Sep 1940 with the loss of 17 lives.

HAMBURG

The British steamer *Hamburg* was on a voyage from Kirkwall to Aberdeen with livestock when she was wrecked at Scotstown Head, Grampn, on 12 Oct 1862.

HAMPSHIRE, HMS

The 10,850 ton cruiser *HMS Hampshire* was on a voyage from Scapa Flow to Russia with Lord Kitchener on board when she was sunk by a mine off Birsay, Orkney, on 5 Jun 1916 with the loss of 643 lives.

HANNAH & MARY

The Annan schooner *Hannah & Mary* was on a voyage from Banff to Bristol with herring when she ran aground in Sinclair Bay, Caithness, on 28 Oct 1836.

HANS

The 1,229 ton Swedish barque *Hans* was on a voyage to Florida with rosin when she ran aground at Wick, Caithness, on 1 May 1900.

HANSI

The 1,028 ton Norwegian steamer *Hansi* ran aground and broke up in Linklet Bay, North Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 7 Nov 1939.

HAPPY ISOBEL

The Fraserburgh sloop *Happy Isobel* ran aground on rocks near Fraserburgh Harbour on 19 Nov 1750.

HARLEY

The 400 ton steamer *Harley* foundered in bad weather off Fife Ness on 14 Nov 1944 with the loss of 7 lives.

HARMONIE

The Norwegian barque *Harmonie* ran aground on the Ness of Queyhin, Yell, Shetland, on 21 Dec 1847 with the loss of 1 life.

HARRIET

The Yarmouth vessel *Harriet* was on a voyage from Hamburg to St.John's with wheat and ham when she ran aground at the Geo of Buen, North Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 17 Oct 1836.

HASSETT

The Grimsby trawler *Hassett* ran aground at the Ruff of Auckingill, Sinclair Bay, Caithness, on 18 Sep 1953 with the loss of 5 lives.

HASTINGS COUNTY

The 2,559 ton Norwegian steamer *Hastings County* was on a voyage from Hamburg to Montreal with a general cargo when she ran aground on Auskerry, Orkney, on 13 Jun 1926.

HAVELOCK

The schooner *Havelock* was wrecked at Garron Point, Stonehaven, on 5 Mar 1881.

HAWNBY

The 2,136 ton steamer *Hawnby* was on a voyage from Hull to Archangel with coal when she ran aground close to Johnshaven Harbour on 10 Sep 1914.

HAZARD

The British naval sloop *Hazard* was captured by the Jacobites and renamed Prince Charles, and was carrying supplies for the rebel army when she ran aground at the Kyle of Tongue, Sutherland, on 29 Mar 1746.

H.C. GRUBE

The 251 ton Danish 3-masted schooner *H.C.Grube* ran aground at the entrance to Montrose Harbour on 20 Sep 1916.

HEIMA

The Norwegian schooner *Heima* was on a voyage to Alloa with pit props when she ran aground on a sandbank off Kinghorn on 15 Mar 1905.

HEISTAD

The 303 ton Norwegian 3-masted schooner *Heistad* was on a voyage from Porsgrund to the Tyne with pit props when she ran aground on Montrose Sands on 19 Sep 1916 with the loss of 1 life.

HELEN

The schooner *Helen* was on a voyage from London to the Tyne in ballast when she was wrecked at the Menie Links, north of Donmouth, Grampn, on 6 Mar 1881.

HELEN BOWIE

The Buckie steam drifter *Helen Bowie* sank while under tow off Stronsay, Orkney, on 13 Jul 1934.

HELENA

The 272 ton Dundee barque *Helena* was on a voyage to New York when she was wrecked at Dennis Head, North Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 15 Dec 1847 with the loss of 6 lives.

HENRIETTA

The brig *Henrietta* was on a voyage from Shields to Kingston with coal when she foundered off south west Cava, Orkney, on 4 Mar 1881 with the loss of 1 life.

HENRY

The Norwegian brig *Henry* was on a voyage from Christiana to London with ice when she was wrecked at Hackness, Sanday, Orkney, on 8 Feb 1870 with the loss of 7 lives.

HERALD

The 385 ton American frigate *Herald* was carrying immigrants from Holland to America when she was driven ashore at Ness, Tankerness, Orkney, on 24 May 1847.

HERRINGTON

The 1,258 ton British steamer *Herrington* struck a mine and sank off Red Head, Forfar, on 4 May 1917.

HERTIGEN

The Norwegian brig *Hertigen* was wrecked on the Fair Isle, Shetland, in 1876, with the loss of all hands.

HESSONITE

The 290 ton Hull trawler *Hessonite* was returning from the fishing grounds when she was wrecked close to the Brough of Birsay, Orkney, on 4 Oct 1924.

HIGHCLIFFE

The 3,847 ton British steamer *Highcliffe* was on a voyage from Narvik to Immingham with iron ore when she ran aground off Papa Stour, Shetland, on 6 Feb 1940.

HIJACK

The Norwegian barque *Hijack* was on a voyage from Sunderland to Christiana with coal when she was wrecked at Scotstown Head, Grampn, on 22 Oct 1875.

HIRAM

The 507 ton Swedish barque *Hiram* was on a voyage from Drammen to Blythe with pit props when she ran aground on Hedderwick Sands, near Dunbar, on 29 Feb 1916 with the loss of 12 lives.

HIRPA

The 110 ton whaler *Hirpa* was wrecked while on naval duty near Buckie on 2 Jan 1918.

H.M. MACKENZIE

The Scottish schooner *HM Mackenzie* was on a voyage from Stornoway to St.Petersburg with fish when she struck a rock and sank in the Pentland Skerries, Orkney, in Sep 1877.

HOCHE

The 2,211 ton French sailing ship *Hoche* was lost off Arbroath on 29 Oct 1915.

HOOD

The 203 ton Aberdeen trawler *Hood* ran aground at Brotherton Castle, Kincardineshire, on 12 Aug 1938.

HOOKWOOD

The 1,537 ton steamer *Hookwood* was sunk by a mine off Tongue, Sutherland, on 23 Nov 1939.

HOPE

The Danish sloop *Hope* was on a voyage from Aberdeen to Denmark with herring when she was wrecked in Cruden Bay, Grampn, in Feb 1707.

HORACE E. NUTTEN

The 209 ton Aberdeen trawler *Horace E. Nutten* was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft in the Moray Firth on 29 Mar 1941 with the loss of 10 lives.

HOSANGER

The 1,591 ton Norwegian schooner *Hosanger* was torpedoed and sunk by a U-boat south east of Copinsay, Orkney, on 27 Jan 1940 with the loss of 17 lives.

HOSIANNA

The 51 ton German schooner *Hosianna* was on a voyage from St.David's to Varel with coal when she sank after striking the Beamer Rock in the Firth of Forth on 29 Oct 1889.

HUMBER

The Hull barquentine *Humber* was on a voyage to Gothenburg with cotton when she was wrecked at Howabister, Nesting, Shetland, on 18 Dec 1847.

IBIS

The 142 ton Aberdeen trawler *Ibis* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she was wrecked in Yell Sound, Shetland, on 21 Mar 1904.

IMOGEN, HMS

The 1,370 ton destroyer *HMS Imogen* was sunk in a collision off Duncansby Head, Caithness, on 6 Jul 1940 with the loss of 18 lives.

IMPERIAL PRINCE

The 128 ton trawler *Imperial Prince* ran aground at Black Dog, north of Aberdeen, on 19 Oct 1923 with the loss of 4 lives.

INO

The Norwegian wooden hulled steamer *Ino* was on a voyage from Ardrossan to Stavanger with coal when she was wrecked on the Skea Skerries, Westray, on 20 Jan 1893 with the loss of 12 lives.

INTEGRITY

The steam trawler *Integrity* sank after a collision south east of Burntisland on 7 Oct 1879.

IRENE

The 543 ton steamer *Irene* was sunk by a mine off Tongue, Sutherland, on 9 Nov 1915 with the loss of 21 lives.

IRENE

The 2,636 ton Iberian steamer *Irene* was on a voyage from Granton to Norway when she ran aground at Grimness, South Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 17 Mar 1969.

IRIS

The 149 ton Danish steamer *Iris* was on a voyage from Dysart to Treguier when she sank after a collision east of Inchkeith on 27 Apr 1912.

ISA FIORD

The Norwegian steamer *Isa Fiord* ran aground in Strathlethen Bay, Stonehaven, on 19 Sep 1916.

ISABELLA

The Scottish sloop *Isabella* ran aground and was wrecked in Fraserburgh Bay on 15 Oct 1808.

ISABELLA

The 95 ton schooner *Isabella* was on a voyage from Sunderland to Stromness with coal when she foundered off Duncansby Head, Caithness, in Nov 1918 with the loss of 4 lives.

ISLAND

The 1,774 ton steamer *Island* was on a voyage from Copenhagen to Leith when she ran aground on the east side of May Island on 13 Apr 1937.

ISLANDMAGEE

The 227 ton steamer *Islandmagee* foundered in a gale off Fife Ness on 26 Oct 1953 with the loss of 6 lives along with the 6 crew of the Arbroath lifeboat Robert Lindsay.

ISLEFORD

The 423 ton naval stores carrier *Isleford* foundered in Wick Bay, Caithness, on 24 Jan 1942 with the loss of 15 lives.

IVANHOE

The 190 ton trawler *Ivanhoe* was wrecked at the Martello Tower near Leith docks on 3 Nov 1914.

JACKDAW

The 150 ton trawler *Jackdaw* was on her way from Aberdeen to the fishing when she ran aground at Burness Point, Yell, Shetland, on 2 Dec 1915 with the loss of 1 life.

JAMES

The Scottish schooner *James* was returning to Glasgow from Russia with a general cargo when she ran aground at Craigton, Dounreay, Caithness, in Oct 1710.

JAMES LYON

The 136 ton brigantine *James Lyon* was on a voyage from Brevick to Dublin with railway sleepers when she was wrecked at the Ness of Cumliewick, Sandwick, Shetland, on 10 Oct 1845.

JANE

The Swedish steamer *Jane* was on a voyage from Shetland to Gothenburg with herring when she foundered in the Sound of Grunay, Shetland, on 19 Jul 1923.

JANE ROSS

The 184 ton trawler *Jane Ross* was on her way from Aberdeen to Methil when she ran aground at Kilminning Point, Craill, Fifeshire, on 14 Sep 1934.

JARL

The 1,643 ton Swedish steamer *Jarl* was sunk by a U-boat off the North West coast of Scotland on 7 Aug 1917.

JASPER

The 1,256 ton steamer *Jasper* was on a voyage from Dundee to Burntisland in ballast when she ran aground on May Island on 17 Apr 1894.

JASPER, HMS

The 221 ton trawler *HMS Jasper* struck a mine and sank while on naval duty in the Moray Firth on 26 Aug 1915.

JEAN

The Aberdeen vessel *Jean* was homeward bound when she was wrecked on the Altars of Linay, North Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 21 Dec 1845.

JEAN STEPHEN

The 212 ton Aberdeen trawler *Jean Stephen* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she ran aground in Sinclair Bay, Caithness, on 18 Jan 1958.

JENNY

The British full-rigged ship *Jenny* was on a voyage from Riga to Liverpool with masts and logs when she ran aground at Eswick, Nesting, Shetland, on 10 Jan 1776 with the loss of 22 lives.

JOAN

The Dundee barque *Joan* was on a voyage from Bergen to Aberdeen with tar, deals and brandy when she was driven ashore at Burness, Sanday, Orkney, on 8 Nov 1706.

JOHANN CORNELIUS

The brig *Johann Cornelius* was on a voyage from Kings Lynn to Shields in ballast when she sank after a collision off the Ward of Cruden, Grampn, on 15 Oct 1875 with the loss of 7 lives.

JOHANNA

The barque *Johanna* was on a voyage from Danzig to London when she foundered at Garron Point, Stonehaven, on 22 Dec 1876 with the loss of 14 lives.

JOHANNA MARIA

The London brigantine *Johanna Maria* was on a voyage from Aberdeen to Rotterdam with pickled salmon when she was driven ashore in Windwick Bay, South Ronaldsay, Orkney, in Oct 1761.

JOHANNA THORDEN

The 3,223 ton Finnish motor ship *Johanna Thorden* was on a voyage from New York to Gothenburg with paraffin wax and copper when she was wrecked on the Tarf Tail, Swona, Orkney, on 12 Jan 1937 with the loss of 30 lives.

JOHANNE

The Danish brig *Johanne* was on a voyage from Shields to Aarhus with coal when she was wrecked north of the Donmouth, Grampn, on 23 Dec 1876.

JOHANNES

The Prussian ship *Johannes* was on a voyage from Bremen to Baltimore with emigrants when she went aground in Newark Bay, Sanday, Orkney, on 26 Mar 1861.

JOHN & BEATTIE

The London vessel *John & Beattie* was on a voyage to Barbados when she was driven ashore on Lamb Holm, Scapa Flow, Orkney, on 20 Nov 1690.

JOHN & ISABELLA SMITH

The Shield's brig *John & Isabella Smith* was on a voyage from Gevle to Sunderland with battens when she was driven ashore at Dunnottar, near Stonehaven, on 21 Oct 1875 with the loss of 7 lives.

JOHN HANNAH

The brigantine *John Hannah* foundered off Peterhead on 5 Mar 1881 with the loss of all hands.

JOHN MURRAY

The schooner *John Murray* ran aground at Burnmouth Rock, Muchalls, Grampn, on 21 Oct 1875 with the loss of 4 lives.

JOHN NUTTEN

The 161 ton Aberdeen trawler *John Nutten* sank after striking rocks on the Fair Isle, Shetland, on 11 Apr 1909.

JOLLE

The 354 ton Swedish schooner *Jolle* was on a voyage from Stugesound to Brazil with wood when she ran aground at the Holm of Scockness, Rousay, Orkney, on 5 Dec 1895 with the loss of 1 life.

JONAS

The Dutch warship *Jonas* was on a voyage from Shetland to Holland when she was wrecked at Bruntshamarland, Tingwall, Shetland, on 15 Jun 1640.

JORGEN BUGGE

The 655 ton steamer *Jorgen Bugge* was on a voyage from Mandel to Fleetwood with wood pulp when she was wrecked at Scarfskerry, Caithness, on 7 Jun 1895.

JOSEF

The brig *Josef* was on a voyage from Amsterdam to Aberdeen with bones when she was wrecked near Ythanmouth, Grampn, on 6 Mar 1881 with the loss of all hands.

JOSEPHINE CHARLOTTE

The 3,405 ton Belgian steamer *Josephine Charlotte* was sunk by a mine off Tongue, Sutherland, on 16 Jan 1940.

JULIA

The 591 ton Prussian ship *Julia* was on a voyage from Bremen to New York with emigrants when she was wrecked at Elsness, Sanday, Orkney, on 26 Sep 1865.

JULIE GASO

The schooner *Julie Gaso* foundered off Salthouse Head, Peterhead, on 20 Oct 1875.

JUNIPER

The Aberdeen trawler *Juniper* was returning from the fishing grounds when she ran aground in Lyra Sound, Shetland, on 19 Feb 1967.

JUNO

The 104 ton German schooner *Juno* was on a voyage from Delfzyl to Grangemouth with straw when she ran aground near the North Carr beacon on 9 Apr 1879.

JUNONA

The 3,462 ton Russian steamer *Junona* was sunk by a U-boat off the north coast of Scotland on 25 Aug 1917.

JUPITER

The Wick sloop *Jupiter* was wrecked in the Bay of Skail, Sandwick, Orkney, on 22 Oct 1790.

JUPITER

The 326 ton Russian schooner *Jupiter* was on a voyage from Alloa to Riga with coal when she ran aground at Elie Ness on 24 Sep 1897 with the loss of 2 lives.

K-4

The 2,565 ton British submarine *K-4* was sunk in a collision east of Fife Ness on 31 Jan 1918 with the loss of around 40 lives.

K-17

The 2,565 ton British submarine *K-17* was sunk in a collision east of Fife Ness on 31 Jan 1918 with the loss of around 40 lives.

KAPTEIN DAN

The barque *Kaptein Dan* was on a voyage from Archangel to Swansea with coal when she foundered off Deerness, Orkney, in Dec 1897 with the loss of all hands.

KATE THOMPSON

The 259 ton steamer *Kate Thompson* was on a voyage from Dundee to Leith in ballast when she ran aground on rocks north of Craill, Fife Ness, on 9 Jan 1895.

KATHLEEN ANNIE

The 4-masted schooner *Kathleen Annie* was on a voyage from Bremen to Newfoundland with rectified spirit when she was wrecked at the Green Holmes, Eday, Orkney, on 29 Sep 1924.

KATHIE NEIDERKIRCHNER

The 8,003 ton motor ship *Kathie Neiderkirchner* was on a voyage from Havana to Rostock with sugar when she ran aground on the Pentland Skerries, Orkney, on 23 Aug 1965.

KATRINE

The 280 ton schooner *Katrine* was carrying a cargo of iron plates when she ran aground at the Mouth of Tarbet on May Island in 1871.

KEITH HALL

The 152 ton Aberdeen trawler *Keith Hall* was returning from the Faeroes when she was wrecked at Birsay, Orkney, on 27 Nov 1921 with the loss of 1 life.

KENILWORTH

The coastal steamer *Kenilworth* was on a voyage to Aberdeen with coal when she struck rocks and sank at Burnbanks Haven, Altens, Grampn, in Jan 1906.

KENNEMERLAND

The Dutch East Indiaman *Kennemerland* was on a voyage from the Texel to the Far East with a general cargo when she ran aground on the Stoura Stack, Out Skerries, Shetland, on 20 Dec 1664.

KING JAJA

The 201 ton steamer *King Jaja* was on a voyage from Newcastle to Methil with steel rails when she ran aground at Longcraig, near Dunbar, on 13 Oct 1905.

KIRKLAND

The 224 ton trawler *Kirkland* was sunk by a mine off Fugla Skerry, Shetland, on 20 Aug 1917.

KIRUNA

The steamer *Kiruna* was on a voyage from Philadelphia to Stockholm when she ran aground on the Pentland Skerries, Orkney, on 12 Aug 1915.

KITTY

The 181 ton trawler *Kitty* was sunk by a U-boat east of St. Abb's Head on 9 May 1917.

KNOT

The 168 ton trawler *Knot* ran aground on North Carr Rock, Fife Ness, on 5 Nov 1916.

KNOWSIE

The 186 ton Aberdeen trawler *Knowsie* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she was wrecked in Bursland Bay, Papa Westray, Orkney, on 25 Nov 1910.

KOORAH

The 227 ton Aberdeen trawler *Koorah* ran aground near Dunnet Head, Caithness, on 11 Feb 1954.

KRAGEROE

The Norwegian vessel *Krageroe* was on a voyage from London to Tonsberg when she was wrecked at Hascosay, Whalsay, Shetland, on 23 Dec 1803.

KRONPRINSEN

The Danish East Indiaman *Kronprinsen* was on a voyage to China when she was wrecked on North Ronaldsay on 21 Jan 1745.

KRYNO ALBRECHT

The trawler *Kryno Albrecht* was on a voyage from Geestemunde to the fishing grounds when she ran aground at Rumble Holm, Whalsay, Shetland, on 20 Mar 1909.

LA PLATTA

The Norwegian brig *La Platta* was on a voyage from Dublin to Frederickstad when she ran aground on the Tarf Tail of Swona, Orkney, on 8 Oct 1886.

LAGAHOLM

The 2,818 ton Swedish steamer *Lagaholm* was sunk by a U-boat shortly after leaving Kirkwall, Orkney, on 1 Mar 1940 with the loss of 1 life.

LASTDRAGER

The Dutch East Indiaman *Lastdrager* was wrecked at Cullivoe Ness, Yell, Shetland, on 21 Feb 1653.

LAURA

The 185 ton schooner *Laura* was on a voyage from Runam to Newcastle with salt when she ran aground in Rothiesholm Bay, Stronsay, Orkney, on 20 Jan 1884.

LAUREL

The 76 ton clipper *Laurel* was on a voyage from Leith to Stromness with a general cargo when she was wrecked on the north end of Burray, Orkney, on 20 Jan 1857.

LEBANON

The 111 ton trawler *Lebanon* was sunk by a U-boat off Muckle Flugga, Shetland, on 23 Jun 1915.

LEICESTER CITY

The Grimsby trawler *Leicester City* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she ran aground at Braebuster, Hoy, Orkney, on 22 Mar 1953 with the loss of 7 lives.

LEICESTERSHIRE

The Grimsby trawler *Leicestershire* was wrecked at the Berry, Hoy, Orkney, on 27 Jan 1938 with the loss of 15 lives.

LEILA

The 1,381 ton full-rigged iron ship *Leila* was on a voyage from Shields to Calcutta with coal when she ran aground at Noss Head, Caithness, on 3 Jan 1865 with the loss of 28 lives.

LENA MELLING

The 274 ton trawler *Lena Melling* struck a mine and sank near the Elbow Buoy on 23 Apr 1916.

LEONARD

The drifter *Leonard* was on naval duty when she was lost between Inverkeithing and Dundee on 12 Feb 1920 with the loss of 9 lives.

LEONATUS

The 2,099 ton steamer *Leonatus* was on a voyage from Glasgow to Bergen when she struck a mine and sank off the Bard Head, Shetland, on 12 Dec 1917.

LESRIX

The Hull steamer *Lesrix* was driven shore and broke up at Hackley Head, Aberdeenshire, on 26 Jan 1942 with the loss of 10 lives.

LESSING

The 1,800 ton German full-rigged ship *Lessing* was on a voyage from Bremen to USA with emigrants when she ran aground at Clavers Geo, Fair Isle, Shetland, on 23 May 1868.

LETITA TENNENT

The Irish brig *Letita Tennent* was on a voyage from Riga to Belfast with linseed and hemp when she was wrecked at the Point of Ness, Stromness, Orkney, on 27 Jan 1825.

LETTIE

The 89 ton tug *Lettie* was on naval duty when she ran aground at the mouth of the river Esk near Montrose on 9 Nov 1941.

LEVANT GALLEY

The Dutch ship *Levant Galley* was on a voyage to the West Indies with a general cargo when she was wrecked at Belhelvie, near Aberdeen, on 16 Jan 1708.

LIBRA

The Russian 3-masted schooner *Libra* was on a voyage to Stockholm with coal when she ran aground on the Out Skerries, Shetland, on 24 Nov 1864.

LINA

The 90 ton Norwegian steamer *Lina* capsized in Dingieshowie, Deerness, Orkney, on 7 Feb 1883 with the loss of 5 lives.

LINGBANK

The 257 ton German trawler *Lingbank* foundered off Fife Ness on 26 Apr 1927.

LINKMOOR

The steamer *Linkmoor* was on a voyage from Liverpool to Blyth in ballast when she was driven ashore at Scarfskerry, Caithness, on 10 Nov 1930.

LINNET

The 97 ton Scottish schooner *Linnet* was on a voyage from Newburgh to Sunderland with oats when she ran aground on the east side of May Island on 7 Aug 1877.

LIVELY

The Scottish sloop *Lively* was on a voyage from Wick to Inverness with merchant goods when she ran aground under Fort George, near Inverness, on 2 Jan 1827.

LIVLIG

The 277 ton trawler *Livlig* foundered off St. Abb's Head on 6 Mar 1919.

LIZZIE BAIN

The Kirkwall sloop *Lizzie Bain* was on a voyage from Kirkwall to Hoy with general provisions when she was sunk in a collision between Fara and Walls, Orkney, on 6 Nov 1888 with the loss of 3 lives.

LLAMA

The American oil tanker *Llama* was on a voyage from New York to Copenhagen when she sank after striking Skea Skerry, Westray, Orkney, on 31 Oct 1915.

LOCH DEVONPORT

The 337 ton Hull trawler *Loch Devonport* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she was wrecked on Hoy, Orkney, on 18 Feb 1928 with the loss of 8 lives.

LOCH ERIBOLL

The 352 ton Hull trawler *Loch Eriboll* was sunk in a collision off Start Point, Sanday, Orkney, on 12 Oct 1945.

LOCH ESK

The 215 ton trawler *Loch Esk* was sunk in a collision while fishing in the west of the Pentland Firth, Orkney, on 12 May 1929.

LOCH GARRY

The 176 ton armed trawler *Loch Garry* sank at her moorings in Kirkwall, Orkney, on 13 Sep 1916.

LOCH LOMOND

The 310 ton Aberdeen trawler *Loch Lomond* ran aground at the north pier in Aberdeen harbour on 23 Oct 1952.

LOCH LOYAL

The 196 ton Aberdeen trawler *Loch Loyal* sank in a collision in the Murray Firth on 8 Aug 1940.

LOCH MADDY

The 4,996 ton steamer *Loch Maddy* was sunk by a U-boat off Copinsay, Orkney, on 21 Feb 1940 with the loss of 4 lives.

LOCH TAY

The 197 ton Aberdeen trawler *Loch Tay* ran aground near Rattray Head, Grampn, on 21 Mar 1905.

LOCH WASDALE

The 210 ton Aberdeen trawler *Loch Wasdale* ran aground on the Skerry Rock, off Boddam, Grampn, on 15 Dec 1942.

LOCHNAGER

The 165 ton Aberdeen trawler *Lochnager* was sunk in a collision off Buchan Ness, Grampn, on 5 Jan 1909.

LORD BEACONSFIELD

The 302 ton trawler *Lord Beaconsfield* ran aground near Prail Castle, near Arbroath, on 17 Oct 1945.

LORD MULGRAVE

The 497 ton Hull barque *Lord Mulgrave* was on a voyage from Shields to New York with coal when she was wrecked at Breckness, Stromness, Orkney, on 9 Mar 1859 with the loss of 14 lives.

LORENZO

The 172 ton Hull trawler *Lorenzo* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she was wrecked at the Kirk Rocks, Stromness, Orkney, on 17 Dec 1914.

LOUIS

The 260 ton Norwegian schooner *Louis* was on a voyage from Tonsberg to Newcastle with pit props when she ran aground 1 mile east of Craill, Fife Ness, on 23 Oct 1881.

LOUISA

The 41 ton Hull smack *Louisa* was on a voyage to Westray with a general cargo when she was wrecked on the Rocks of Rive, Sanday, Orkney, on 4 May 1864.

LOUISE ELIZABETH

The barque *Louise Elizabeth* foundered off Blackdog, Grampn, on 22 Dec 1876 with the loss of all hands.

LOWESTOFT MERCHANT

The 61 ton schooner *Lowestoft Merchant* was on a voyage from Sunderland to the north of Scotland with coal when she was wrecked on the Boars Head Rock, near Lossiemouth, on 22 Jun 1877 with the loss of all hands.

LUCIE

The 203 ton Swedish brig *Lucie* was on a voyage from Gothenburg to Bo'ness with pit props when she ran aground on Inchkeith on 28 Mar 1898.

LUNA

The schooner *Luna* was on a voyage from Lubeck to Kirkwall with timber when she was wrecked at Lingholm, Stronsay, Orkney, on 1 Dec 1860.

LUNAHODS

The Latvian Klondiker *Lunahods* ran aground near Bressay lighthouse, Shetland, on 8 Nov 1993.

LUSTRE GEM

The Banff steam drifter *Lustre Gem* struck a rock and sank off the Downes, Portlethen, on 31 Jul 1924.

LYNX, HMS

The 950 ton destroyer *HMS Lynx* struck a mine and sank in the Moray Firth on 9 Aug 1915 with the loss of 70 lives.

MAGICIAN

The 5,105 ton steamer *Magician* was on a voyage from Trinidad to London with a general cargo when she was wrecked at Craigewan Point, near Peterhead, on 14 Apr 1944.

MAGICIENNE

The 250 ton 3-masted schooner *Magicienne* ran aground at the north end of Pease Bay, south of Dunbar, on 4 May 1940.

MAGNE

The 1,226 ton Swedish steamer *Magne* was on a voyage from Methil to London when she was sunk by a U-boat off Eyemouth on 14 Mar 1945 with the loss of 10 lives.

MAGNET

The schooner *Magnet* was on a voyage to Stromness with a general cargo when she struck rocks and sank at Nevi Skerry, Scapa Flow, Orkney, on 14 Mar 1847.

MAIA

The Russian trawler *Maia* ran aground at the Broch of Houbie, Fetlar, Shetland, on 2 Feb 1961.

MAJORKA

The 1,684 ton Norwegian sailing ship *Majorka* was sunk by a U-boat off the north coast of Scotland on 14 Aug 1917.

MAKALLA

The 6,677 ton British steamer *Makalla* was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft in the Pentland Firth, Orkney, 23 Aug 1940 with the loss of 12 lives.

MALDON

The schooner *Maldon* was on a voyage from Maldon to Newcastle when she was driven ashore at Cruden Sands, Port Erroll, on 6 Mar 1881.

MALIN HEAD

The 3,467 ton Belfast steamer *Malin Head* was on a voyage from the Tees to Montreal with pig iron when she ran aground at the Ness of Huna, Caithness, on 22 Oct 1910.

MALLARD

The 213 ton steamer *Mallard* was on a voyage from Dysart to Aberdeen with coal when she foundered 1 mile west of May Island on 13 Jul 1921.

MANINA

The 2,000 ton motor ship *Manina* was on a voyage from Norway to Glasgow when she ran aground on the Sule Skerry, Shetland, in Sep 1968 with the loss of 9 lives.

MANIPUR

The 8,652 ton steamer *Manipur* was in convoy when she was sunk by a U-boat off Cape Wrath, Sutherland, on 17 Jul 1940 with the loss of 14 lives.

MANX

The 1,343 ton Norwegian steamer *Manx* struck a mine and sank off Kinnaird Head on 9 Jan 1940 with the loss of 13 lives.

MARANDRA

The Inverness trawler *Marandra* was on her way to Stromness when she ran aground on the Kirk Rocks, Stromness, Orkney, on 10 Dec 1980.

MARARNYEMA

The Russian galliot *Mararnyema* was wrecked on the beach at Cairnbulg, Grampn, on 8 Jan 1803.

MARCO POLO

The Norwegian steel barque *Marco Polo* was on a voyage from Sweden to Gothenburg with coal when she ran aground on Jack's Reef, Stronsay, Orkney, on 6 Dec 1915.

MARE VIVIMUS

The 82 ton trawler *Mare Vivimus* foundered off Kinncraig Point on 12 Dec 1925.

MAREC

The 182 ton Aberdeen trawler *Marec* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she was wrecked on Foula, Shetland, on 29 May 1907.

MARENA

The Sunderland steam collier *Marena* ran aground at Macduff on 28 Feb 1949.

MARGARET

The Aberdeen sloop *Margaret* was outward bound from Wick when she was wrecked on Swona, Orkney, on 17 Dec 1823 with the loss of 4 lives.

MARGARET

The 12 ton drifter *Margaret* was sunk by a mine off Wick, Caithness, on 5 Sep 1917 with the loss of 5 lives.

MARGARET EDWARD

The 296 ton schooner *Margaret Edward* was sunk in a collision between Bell Rock and May Island on 9 Nov 1899.

MARGARET STEPHEN

The 213 ton Aberdeen trawler *Margaret Stephen* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she was wrecked at Luna Ness on 23 Feb 1936.

MARGRETHE

The British brigantine *Margrethe* was on a voyage from Sunderland to Kirkwall with coal when she ran aground on the Corn Holm, Copinsay, Orkney, on 15 Jan 1896.

MARIA

The 173 ton schooner *Maria* was on a voyage from Ramsgate to Burntisland in ballast when she was wrecked near South Carr Rocks on 31 Aug 1876.

MARIA W

The Dutch motor vessel *Maria W* was on a voyage from Ghent to Scrabster with fertilizer when she struck rocks and sank south of Peterhead on 22 Feb 1966.

MARIE ELIZABETH

The 209 ton Russian schooner *Marie Elizabeth* was on a voyage from Folkestone to South Shields in ballast when she ran aground on the west side of Carr Rocks, Fife Ness, on 26 Nov 1885 with the loss of 5 lives.

MARIE JULIE

The brig *Marie Julie* was wrecked at Swiney, near Lybster, Caithness, on 22 Dec 1876 with the loss of 8 lives.

MARJORIE

The Kirkwall sloop *Marjorie* was carrying a cargo of Easdale slates when she was wrecked at Breckness, Stromness, on 15 Jan 1777.

MARS

The Aberdeen brig *Mars* was on her way home from Shields with a cargo of coal when she was wrecked at the entrance to Aberdeen harbour on 4 Mar 1881.

MARS

The 540 ton Latvian steamer *Mars* was on a voyage from Ireland to Methil when she ran aground on North Ness of May Island on 19 May 1936.

MARTHA

The Prussian barque *Martha* was driven ashore at Dunnet Head, Caithness, on 15 Jun 1873.

MARTHA & MARY

The Berwick vessel *Martha & Mary* ran aground at Scotstown Head on 6 Feb 1760.

MARTHA ANN

The 59 ton vessel *Martha Ann* was wrecked at Brae, Shetland, on 29 Mar 1883.

MARTHAS

The sloop *Marthas* was on a voyage from Sunderland to Findhorn with lime when she was wrecked at Stonehaven on 7 Oct 1822.

MARTIN GOLDSCHMIDT

The 2,094 ton Danish steamer *Martin Goldschmidt* was sunk by a U-boat off the North West coast of Scotland on 13 Feb 1940 with the loss of 15 lives.

MARTIN NISSON

The three-masted schooner *Martin Nisson* was on a voyage from Sundsvall to Stornoway with battens when she was wrecked at Coubal, Scousborough, on 29 Dec 1929 with the loss of all hands.

MARY

The sloop *Mary* was on a voyage from Longhope to Peterhead with a general cargo when she sank off Swona, Orkney, on 26 Sep 1783.

MARY

The full-rigged ship *Mary* was on a voyage from Elsinore to London with timber when she was wrecked at Blackdog, Belhelvie Sands, Grampn, on 23 Dec 1803 with the loss of 6 lives.

MARY GOLD

The 71 ton schooner *Mary Gold* was on a voyage from Newcastle to Wick with coal when she ran aground at Lakequoy Skerry, Deersound, Orkney, on 22 Mar 1882.

MARY GRACE

The schooner *Mary Grace* was on a voyage from the Firth of Forth to Kirkwall with a general cargo when she ran aground on Swona, Orkney, on 27 Jun 1927.

MARY ROBERTS

The 80 ton schooner *Mary Roberts* was on a voyage from Bridgeness to Orkney with coal when she sank after striking the Lother Rock in the Pentland Firth, Orkney, on 18 Sep 1903.

MATA GARDA

The 153 ton three-masted schooner *Mata Garda* was carrying coal when she was wrecked at the east side of North Ness, May Island, in 1872.

MATADOR

The 4,761 ton steamer *Matador* foundered off Stonehaven on 9 Oct 1924.

MATRA

The 8,003 ton steamer *Matra* was sunk by a mine off Tongue, Sutherland, on 13 Nov 1939, with the loss of 16 lives.

MAY ISLAND

The 195 ton trawler *May Island* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she foundered off Lamba Ness, Unst, Shetland, on 18 Feb 1936, with the loss of 10 lives.

MAZINTHIEN

The Dundee registered whaler *Mazinthien* was on her way to the Davis Straight when she was wrecked in South Bay, Peterhead, on 17 Mar 1883.

MELLONA

The Sunderland brig *Mellona* was wrecked at Breckness, Stromness, Orkney, on 26 Oct 1806.

MERLIN

The 367 ton barque *Merlin* ran aground near the Old Castle at St. Andrews on 5 Mar 1881.

MERLIN

The 129 ton Aberdeen trawler *Merlin* was returning from the fishing grounds when she was wrecked at Red Head, Eday, Orkney, on 25 Sep 1909.

MILFORD EARL

The 290 ton trawler *Milford Earl* was on naval duty when she was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft off Montrose on 8 Dec 1941 with the loss of all hands.

MIM

The 8,600 ton Norwegian motor ship *Mim* was on a voyage from Fremantle to Bergen with wheat when she sank after striking the Reef Dyke, North Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 1 Nov 1939.

MINERVA

The Danish schooner *Minerva* was on a voyage from Kirkwall to Holm when she ran aground near the church in Holm, Orkney, on 19 Sep 1886.

MINNIE

The 262 ton Irish schooner *Minnie* was on a voyage from Sandone to Irvine with timber when she ran aground on the Graand of Egilsay, Orkney, on 29 Nov 1874.

MINSK

The 1,229 ton Danish steamer *Minsk* was sunk by a U-boat in the Pentland Firth, Orkney, on 19 Mar 1940 with the loss of 11 lives.

MONCHGUT

The barquentine *Monchgut* was wrecked on Cubbie Skerry, Fair Isle, Shetland, on 30 May 1839.

MONOMOY

The 1,792 ton Atlantic liner *Monomoy* was on a voyage from New York to Leith when she ran aground in Marwick Bay, Birsay, on 6 Jan 1896.

MOOR

The puffer *Moor* was on a voyage from Glasgow to Dundee with machinery when she foundered at the entrance to the Tay on 24 Dec 1915 with the loss of 4 lives.

MORAY FIRTH

The 541 ton steamer *Moray Firth* was sunk in a collision off Portknockie, Grampn, on 28 Mar 1943.

MOREFORD & TRUEBY

The schooner *Moreford & Trueby* was on a voyage from Newcastle to Ancona with coal when she was wrecked at Donmouth, Grampn, on 6 Mar 1881.

MORMOND

The 173 ton Aberdeen trawler *Mormond* ran aground near Duncansby Head, Caithness, on 8 mar 1910.

MTB 686

The 95 ton British motor torpedo boat *MTB 686* caught fire and was lost at Lerwick, Shetland, on 22 Nov 1943.

MURIEL

The 1,831 ton steam collier *Muriel* was sunk by a U-Boat north east of Peterhead on 17 Sep 1918.

MURJEK

The 4,146 ton Swedish steamer *Murjek* struck a mine and sank off the north coast of Caithness on 11 Apr 1916.

MURRAYFIELD

The 576 ton steamer *Murrayfield* was on a voyage from Lerwick to Methil in ballast when she ran aground and sank at the Peerie Bard of Mousa, Shetland, on 7 Apr 1942.

N & DANIEL

The vessel *N & Daniel* was wrecked west of Stembister, St. Andrews, Orkney, on 3 Dec 1860 with the loss of 8 lives.

NAILSEA RIVER

The 5,548 ton steamer *Nailsea River* was on a voyage from Buenos Aires to the Tyne with wheat when she was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft off Arbroath on 15 Sep 1940.

NAIRN

The Aberdeen trawler *Nairn* ran aground at Broadhaven, one mile south of Collieston, on 2 Dec 1931.

NANCY & KATTY

The Swedish full-rigged ship *Nancy & Katty* was on a voyage from Portugal to Sweden with salt when she ran aground at Rattray Head on 23 Dec 1803.

NAR

The steamer *Nar* was on a voyage to Burghead with coal when she foundered off Speymouth on 14 Dec 1903 with the loss of 9 lives.

NARBOROUGH, HMS

The 1,010 ton destroyer *HMS Narborough* ran aground at the Clett of Crura, South Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 12 Jan 1918 with the loss of 89 lives.

NATAL, HMS

The 13,550 ton armoured cruiser *HMS Natal* was destroyed by an internal explosion in the Cromarty Firth on 31 Dec 1915 with the loss of 350 lives.

NAVARRE

The Grimsby trawler *Navarre* ran aground at Skirza Head, Caithness, on 2 Sep 1939.

NEATH CASTLE

The 225 ton armed trawler *Neath Castle* was on naval duty when she was sunk in a collision off Orkney on 14 Aug 1916.

NELLIE NUTTEN

The 184 ton trawler *Nellie Nutten* was sunk by a U-boat off Aberdeen on 11 Jul 1916.

NEPTUNE

The Saltcoats brig *Neptune* was returning home from Canada with timber when she was wrecked at Braebuster, Hoy, Orkney, on 31 Jan 1832.

NEPTUNE

The Newcastle barque *Neptune* was wrecked at Noustanness, Fetlar, Shetland, on 7 Jan 1848 with the loss of all hands.

NEWCASTLE PACKET

The 72 ton Norwegian schooner *Newcastle Packet* was on a voyage from Christiansand to Grangemouth with firewood when she ran aground on May Island on 2 Apr 1889.

NO. 4

The 265 ton steam dredger *No. 4* ran aground on rocks near Methil breakwater on 7 Dec 1908.

NOAH'S ARK

The sailing ship *Noah's Ark* was on a voyage from Danzig to Spain with wood and lead when she ran aground at Burra Firth, Unst, Shetland, on 1 Oct 1592.

NOORDPOOL

The Dutch trawler *Noordpool* was wrecked west of Rosehearty Pier on 1 Mar 1931 with the loss of 10 lives.

NOR

The brig *Nor* was on a voyage from Haparanda to Douglas with timber when she was wrecked on Stroma, Caithness, on 21 Sep 1894.

NORAN

The 41 ton cutter *Noran* was wrecked at Papa Stour, Shetland, on 25 Sep 1889.

NORDHAV II

The 425 ton trawler *Nordhav II* was on naval duty when she was sunk by a U-boat off Montrose on 10 Mar 1945.

NORDSTJERNEN

The 246 ton Danish schooner *Nordstjernen* was on a voyage from Wismar to the Faeroes with timber when she ran aground on Foula, Shetland, on 13 Nov 1948.

NORFOLK SPINNER

The trawler *Norfolk Spinner* ran aground at the south breakwater in Aberdeen harbour on 22 Feb 1980 with the loss of 3 lives.

NORHOLMEN

The motor trawler *Norholmen* ran aground at the Kirk Rocks, Stromness, Orkney, on 23 Nov 1966.

NORNA

The 104 ton schooner *Norna* was on a voyage from Lerwick to Aberdeen with a general cargo when she was wrecked at Blue Mull, Unst, Shetland, in 1839.

NORNE

The 3,971 ton Norwegian motor ship *Norne* was sunk by a U-boat off the east coast of Stronsay, Orkney, on 30 Aug 1940 with the loss of 17 lives.

NORTH SEA

The 1,076 ton British steamer *North Sea* was on a voyage from the Clyde to Copenhagen with coal when she ran aground on the west side of Stroma, Caithness, on 8 May 1896.

NORTHERN ROVER, HMS

The 655 ton Admiralty trawler *HMS Northern Rover* was sunk by a U-Boat off the north coast of Scotland in Oct 1939.

NORTHMAN

The 199 ton Aberdeen trawler *Northman* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she ran aground at South Head, Peterhead, on 11 Dec 1956.

NORTHUMBRIA

The 211 ton trawler *Northumbria* struck a mine and sank one mile north of May Island on 3 Mar 1917.

NOSTRA SENORA DEL CARMEN

The Spanish schooner *Nostra Senora Del Carmen* was on a voyage from Bergen to Bilbao with fish and oil when she was wrecked at Lingsound, Stronsay, Orkney, in Dec 1862 with the loss of 4 lives.

NURZEC

The Polish trawler *Nurzec* ran aground at Murcar, Aberdeen, on 4 Jan 1974 with the loss of 4 lives.

NYMPHAEA

The 1,969 ton British steamer *Nymphaea* was on a voyage from the Tyne to Cienfuegos in ballast when she was wrecked at Whinnyfold, Grampn, on 14 Jul 1914.

NYON

The 5,058 ton Swiss motor vessel *Nyon* ran aground north of St.Abb's Head on 17 Nov 1958.

OCEAN QUEEN

The 185 ton Aberdeen trawler *Ocean Queen* was sunk by a U-boat north of Muckle Flugga, Shetland, on 6 Aug 1915.

OCEANA

The 337 ton tug *Oceana* was sunk in a collision while on naval duty in Scapa Flow, Orkney, on 19 Oct 1918.

OCEANIC

The 17,274 ton White Star Liner *Oceanic* was on naval duty when she ran aground and sank at Hoevdi Grund, Foula, Shetland, on 8 Sep 1914.

ODENSE

The 1,756 ton Danish steamer *Odense* was sunk by a U-boat off Pettico Wick, St. Abb's Head, on 5 May 1917.

OLGA

The Finnish brigantine *Olga* ran aground and broke up at Forvie sands, north of the River Ythan, Grampn, on 23 Oct 1875.

OLIVE

The schooner *Olive* was on a voyage from Hull to Stonehaven with rails when she ran aground at Stonehaven on 4 Apr 1849 with the loss of 2 lives.

OLIVER

The 266 ton Norwegian brig *Oliver* was on a voyage from Ymuiden to Newcastle in ballast when she ran aground on Carr Rock, Fife Ness, on 7 Mar 1881.

ONWARD

The 266 ton trawler *Onward* was sunk by a U-boat off Aberdeen on 11 Jul 1916.

OPAL, HMS

The 1,000 ton destroyer *HMS Opal* ran aground at the Clett of Crura, South Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 12 Jan 1918 with the loss of 90 lives.

ORIANA

The 1,854 ton Swedish steamer *Oriana* was sunk by a U-boat off Shetland on 11 Feb 1940 with the loss of 14 lives.

ORLOCK HEAD

The 1,563 ton Irish steamer *Orlock Head* was sunk by enemy aircraft off Strathie Point, Sutherland, on 28 Jul 1940 with the loss of 6 lives.

ORSINO

The 172 ton trawler *Orsino* was sunk by a U-boat in the Pentland Firth, Orkney, on 28 Sep 1916.

OSCAR

The whaler *Oscar* was on a voyage from Aberdeen to the Davis Straits when she ran aground in Greyhope Bay, Aberdeen, on 1 Apr 1813 with the loss of 42 lives.

OSCAR

The barque *Oscar* was on a voyage from Gothenburg to Hull with railway sleepers when she ran aground on Whalsay, Shetland, on 19 Dec 1847 with the loss of all hands.

OSCAR DEN II

The 520 ton Norwegian barque *Oscar Den II* was on a voyage from Sundswell to London with a cargo of firewood when she ran aground at Inchkeith on 16 Nov 1888.

OTHONNA

The 180 ton trawler *Othonna* struck a mine and sank off Fife Ness on 20 Apr 1917.

PACIFIC

The 1,292 ton steamer *Pacific* was on a voyage from Norway to Hull when she ran aground at East Linga, Whalsay, Shetland, on 7 Feb 1871 with the loss of 25 lives.

PAJALA

The 6,873 ton Swedish tanker *Pajala* was sunk by a U-boat off North Rona, Shetland, on 18 Jan 1940.

PALERMO

The 138 ton schooner *Palermo* was on a voyage from Cronstadt to Liverpool with battens when she ran aground at Hoxa Head, South Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 3 Oct 1872.

PALLAMATTA

The barque *Pallamatta* was wrecked at the Scars of Cruden, Grampn, on 23 Dec 1876 with the loss of 12 lives.

PALMERSTON

The 97 ton Aberdeen paddle tug *Palmerston* foundered in the Moray Firth in Apr 1887.

PANSY

The steam trawler *Pansy* ran aground at Eastness, Burnmouth, near St.Cyrus, on 11 Dec 1886.

PAOLO

The 1,039 ton British steamer *Paolo* was on a voyage from Burntisland to Hamburg when she was wrecked one and a half miles west of Inchkeith on 19 Oct 1898.

PARKMILL

The 1,316 ton steamer *Parkmill* was on a voyage from Swansea to Harstad with coal when she struck a mine and sank off Kirkabister lighthouse, Bressay, Shetland, on 10 Sep 1917.

PASHA

The barque *Pasha* was on a voyage from Quebec to Seaham with timber when she ran aground at South Head, Grampn, on 3 Jan 1865.

PATHFINDER, HMS

The 2,940 ton light cruiser *HMS Pathfinder* was sunk by a U-boat 14 miles south east of May Island on 5 Sep 1914 with the loss of 259 lives.

PAUL

The 135 ton German brig *Paul* was on a voyage from Bremerhaven to West Wemyss when she ran aground on Inchkeith on 16 Nov 1888.

PEACE

The Scarborough brig *Peace* was on a voyage from the Baltic to Hull with bones when she was wrecked at the Kirk Rocks, Stromness, Orkney, on 23 Dec 1848 with the loss of 1 life.

PENNSYLVANIA

The 3,759 ton Dutch steamer *Pennsylvania* was on a voyage from New York to Copenhagen with a general cargo when she ran aground on Swona, Orkney, on 26 Jul 1931.

PEREGRINE

The 79 ton Aberdeen trawler *Peregrine* was sunk by a U-boat north west of Ramna Stacks on 23 Apr 1918.

PERSERVERANCE

The 206 ton barquentine *Perserverance* was on a voyage from Newcastle to Galloway with coal when she foundered off Longhope, Orkney, on 3 Sep 1886.

PETER BERG

The 1,832 ton Danish steamer *Peter Berg* was wrecked at Dunnet Head, Caithness, on 26 May 1906.

PHAEACIAN

The 480 ton steamer *Phaeacian* was sunk in a collision 2 miles south of Kincaig Point near Elie on 29 Sep 1943.

PHAETON

The Swedish brig *Phaeton* was on a voyage from Cayenne to Gothenburg when she was wrecked near Fraserburgh on 7 Jan 1800 with the loss of 6 lives.

PHEASANT, HMS

The 1,025 ton destroyer *HMS Pheasant* struck a mine and sank off the west coast of Hoy, Orkney, on 1 Mar 1917 with the loss of 102 lives.

PHILORTH

The 139 ton trawler *Philorth* ran aground on the Riddle Skerries, Cruden Bay, Grampn, on 6 Dec 1915 with the loss of 6 lives.

PHINEAS BEARD

The 278 ton trawler *Phineas Beard* was on naval duty when she was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft off Montrose on 8 Dec 1941 with the loss of 5 lives.

PIONERSK

The 10,000 ton Russian Klondiker *Pionersk* ran aground on Tresbister Ness, Shetland, on 29 Oct 1994.

PITSTRUAN

The 206 ton trawler *Pitstruan* was on minesweeping duty when she struck a mine and sank off Noss Head, Caithness, on 13 Apr 1917.

PLADDA

The 421 ton steamer *Pladda* was on a voyage from Newcastle to Dundee when she ran aground on rocks one mile east of Craill, Grampn, on 14 Dec 1890.

PLETHOS

The 210 ton trawler *Plethos* was on naval duty when she struck a mine and sank off Montrose on 23 Apr 1918.

PODEROSA

The 1,183 ton steamer *Poderosa* was on a voyage from Grimsby to Grangemouth in ballast when she ran aground at Seacliff, North Berwick, on 27 Nov 1896.

POLZELLA

The 4,751 ton steamer *Polzella* was sunk by a U-boat off Muckle Flugga, Shetland, on 17 Jan 1940 with the loss of 37 lives.

POOL SCAR

The 1,032 ton Liverpool barque *Pool Scar* was on a voyage from Bremen to Quebec with a general cargo when she ran aground at Rose Ness, Holm, Orkney, on 26 Jun 1880.

PORT JACKSON

The 197 ton Aberdeen trawler *Port Jackson* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she ran aground at Scotstoun Head, near Peterhead, on 23 Aug 1935.

PORTHCAWL

The 2,481 ton Welsh steamer *Porthcawl* was on a voyage from Grangemouth to Genoa with coal when she ran aground on the west side of Incholm on 1 Feb 1926.

POULTONS

The schooner *Poultons* was on a voyage from Sunderland to Portsoy when she was wrecked at Ness, Tankerness, Orkney, on 22 Jan 1862.

PRESIDENT

The 1,945 ton steamer *President* was on a voyage from Hamburg to Methil when she ran aground at Whaltness, south of Eyemouth, on 28 Apr 1928.

PRESS HOME

The Buckie drifter *Press Home* struck rocks and sank at Mouches Rock, Portlethen, on 28 Nov 1924 with the loss of 5 lives.

PRESTIGE

The 131 ton trawler *Prestige* ran aground at Cairnbulg Brig, near Fraserburgh, on 6 Nov 1902.

PRESTONIAN

The 1,152 ton steamer *Prestonian* was on a voyage from Archangel to Dundee with flax and timber when she was wrecked in Aberdour Bay on 25 May 1915.

PRIMROSE

The 91 ton trawler *Primrose* ran aground on the South Ness, May Island, on 16 Nov 1904.

PRINCE CONSORT

The 623 ton paddle-steamer *Prince Consort* was on a voyage from Granton to Orkney with a general cargo when she ran aground at Burnbanks, Cove, on 11 May 1867.

PRINCESS CAROLINE

The brig *Princess Caroline* ran aground at the south end of Fitful Head, near Walls, Shetland, in Sep 1764.

PROFEET SAMUEL

The Dutch East Indiaman *Profeet Samuel* was on a voyage to Curacao with a general cargo when she ran aground at Mill Bay, Stronsay, Orkney, on 24 Jan 1708.

PROSUM

The 684 ton Norwegian steamer *Prosum* was on a voyage from London to Grangemouth when she ran aground on Longcraig Rocks, near Dunbar, on 24 Oct 1908.

PROTECTOR

The 89 ton paddle tug *Protector* foundered one and half miles off Old Low lighthouse, Buddon, in the Tay, in 1889.

PRUDENTIA

The 2,781 ton oil tanker *Prudentia* sank after dragging her anchor in Scapa Flow, Orkney, on 12 Jan 1916.

PYLADES, HMS

The 16-gun brig *HMS Pylades* was driven ashore at Harold's Wick, Shetland, on 23 Nov 1794.

QUEEN

The 602 ton iron paddle steamer *Queen* was wrecked on Carr Rocks, off Fife Ness on 18 Apr 1857.

QUEENSBURY

The 3,911 ton British steamer *Queensbury* was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft 4 miles south east of Gowden on 6 Jun 1941 with the loss of 11 lives.

QUEENSLAND

The 34 ton lugsailer *Queensland* capsized and sank while fishing 6 miles off May Island on 14 Feb 1883 with the loss of 7 lives.

QUICKSTEP

The 936 ton steamer *Quickstep* was on a voyage from Leith to Rochester with coal when she ran aground on Brigg's Reef, south of Inchkeith on 15 Oct 1907.

QUIXOTIC

The 197 ton trawler *Quixotic* ran aground on the Bell Rock, near Arbroath, on 5 Dec 1939.

RANGOR

The trawler *Rangor* ran aground and sank at the Ness of Sound, Shetland, on 17 Jan 1964.

RAP

The 132 ton Norwegian steamer *Rap* ran aground at Lundin Links, in Largo Bay, on 5 Nov 1911.

REDCAP

The 135 ton Aberdeen trawler *Redcap* was returning home from the fishing grounds when she ran aground at Red Head, Eday, Orkney, on 22 Jan 1906.

REFONDO

The Norwegian barque *Refondo* was on a voyage from Troon to Christiana with coal when she was wrecked on the Tarf Tail, Swona, Orkney, on 14 Sep 1877.

REGENT BIRD

The Buckie trawler *Regent Bird* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she was driven ashore in the Bay of Skaill, Sandwick, Orkney, on 28 Jan 1995.

REIGER

The Dutch warship *Reiger* was on a voyage from Shetland to Holland when she was sunk by a Spanish frigate at Lerwick, Shetland, on 15 Jun 1640.

REIN

The 1,157 ton Norwegian steamer *Rein* ran aground at Helman Head, Caithness, in Apr 1937.

REINDEER

The 2,412 ton British steamer *Reindeer* was on a voyage from Dieppe to Middlesbrough in ballast when she ran aground off Shieldhill, Kincardineshire, on 19 Nov 1916 with the loss of 20 lives.

RELIANCE

The 198 ton vessel *Reliance* was on a voyage from Shields to Jamaica with coal when she was wrecked in Gamrie Bay, Banffshire, on 19 Apr 1803 with the loss of 6 lives.

REMUS

The 1,079 ton steamer *Remus* was sunk by a U-boat 6 miles south west of Copinsay, Orkney, on 23 Feb 1918 with the loss of 5 lives.

RENAISSANCE

The 199 ton Aberdeen trawler *Renaissance* was returning from the fishing grounds when she ran aground at Craigewan Point, near Peterhead, on 25 Mar 1928 with the loss of 2 lives.

REPRO

The 230 ton trawler *Repro* was on naval duty when she struck a mine and sank 4 miles east of Inverbervie on 26 Apr 1917.

RHONE

The 1,060 ton Danish steamer *Rhone* was sunk by a U-boat off Caithness on 15 Feb 1940 with the loss of 9 lives.

RIBNITZ

The 270 ton German schooner *Ribnitz* was on a voyage from Riga to Bo'ness with pit props when she ran aground at Skateraw, Dunbar, on 21 Sep 1891.

RICHARD

The brigantine *Richard* was on a voyage from Archangel to the Clyde with tar when she ran aground on the Holm of Houton, Orphir, Orkney, on 21 Nov 1862.

RIGHT OF WAY

The Banff schooner *Right of Way* was on a voyage from Danzig to Larne with railway sleepers when she ran aground at Cairston, Stromness, Orkney, on 17 Nov 1877.

RIJNENBURG

The 618 ton Dutch East Indiaman *Rijnenburg* was on a voyage from Texel to the East Indies with a general cargo when she was driven ashore at the Ham of Muness, Unst, Shetland, on 15 Mar 1713.

RIMFAKSE

The 1,334 ton Norwegian steamer *Rimfakse* was sunk by a U-boat off the east coast of Shetland on 27 Apr 1941 with the loss of 13 lives.

RIVER AVON

The 202 ton trawler *River Avon* ran aground on Kilminning Rock, south west of Fife Ness on 7 Feb 1937.

RIVER AYR

The 202 ton Aberdeen trawler *River Ayr* foundered off Bressay, Shetland, on 16 Apr 1959.

RIVER GARRY

The 1,294 ton steamer *River Garry* was on a voyage from Leith to London with coal when she foundered off Goatness Point, Dunbar, on 18 Nov 1893 with the loss of 19 lives.

RIVER LOSSIE

The 201 ton Aberdeen trawler *River Lossie* ran aground in Lerwick Harbour, Shetland, on 27 Mar 1953.

RIVER NESS

The 203 ton Aberdeen trawler *River Ness* was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft off the Out Skerries, Shetland, on 10 Jun 1940 with the loss of 8 lives.

ROBERT LEE

The 231 ton Norwegian steamer *Robert Lee* was on a voyage from Colla Firth to Liverpool with a general cargo when she ran aground and sank at Stoura Baa, Yell Sound, Shetland, on 28 Jun 1914.

ROCKINGHAM, HMS

The 1,190 ton destroyer *HMS Rockingham* struck a mine and sank off Fife Ness on 27 Sep 1944.

ROEDEAN, HMS

The 1,094 ton minesweeper *HMS Roedean* struck a mine and sank at the entrance to Longhope harbour, Orkney, on 13 Jan 1915 with the loss of 70 lives.

ROLFSBORG

The 1,831 ton Finish steamer *Rolfsborg* was sunk in a collision off Elie on 13 Jul 1945.

RONDO

The 117 ton trawler *Rondo* was on naval duty when she was wrecked off Shetland on 3 Mar 1915.

ROSE

The sloop *Rose* was on a voyage from Scrabster to Norway with herring when she foundered off Cape Wrath, Sutherland, on 31 Oct 1836.

ROSE VALLEY

The 100 ton drifter *Rose Valley* was sunk in a collision while on naval duty in Scapa Flow, Orkney, on 16 Dec 1943.

ROSLIN 2

The 181 ton Aberdeen trawler *Roslin 2* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she ran aground at the mouth of the River Ythan, Aberdeenshire, on 4 Nov 1937 with the loss of 6 lives.

ROSS KHARTOUM

The oil stand-by vessel *Ross Khartoum* was on her way off-shore when she ran aground at Balmedie Beach, Aberdeenshire, on 19 Dec 1980.

ROSSO

The 1,253 ton Swedish vessel *Rosso* was on a voyage from Methil to Oaxen with coal when she foundered off Eyemouth on 7 Mar 1952 with the loss of 22 lives.

ROYAL ARCHER

The 2,266 ton British steamer *Royal Archer* was on a voyage from London to Leith with a general cargo when she struck a mine and sank 5 miles east of Kirkcaldy on 24 Feb 1940.

ROYAL EAGLE

The schooner *Royal Eagle* was wrecked at Cruden Sands, Port Erroll, on 6 Mar 1881.

ROYAL FUSILIER

The 2,187 ton British steamer *Royal Fusilier* was on a voyage from London to Leith with paper when she was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft off North Berwick on 3 Jun 1941.

ROYAL OAK

The 1,224 ton full-rigged ship *Royal Oak* was on a voyage from Frederickstad to Sydney with timber when she ran aground at Brides Ness, North Ronaldsay, Orkney, in Aug 1882.

ROYAL OAK, HMS

The 29,150 ton battleship *HMS Royal Oak* was torpedoed and sunk by a U-Boat in Scapa Flow, Orkney, on 13 Oct 1939 with the loss of 833 lives.

RUBISLAW

The 1,041 ton steamer *Rubislaw* struck a mine and sank off Tongue, Sutherland, on 28 Nov 1939.

RUBY

The 481 ton steamer *Ruby* was on a voyage from Middlesbrough to Grangemouth with pig iron when she sank after a collision in the Firth of Forth on 10 Oct 1905.

RUBY

The 234 ton steamer *Ruby* was on a voyage from Leith to Kirkwall with a general cargo when she struck a mine and sank off Auskerry, Orkney, on 28 Mar 1917 with the loss of 6 lives.

RUDOLF

The 2,119 ton Swedish steamer *Rudolf* struck a mine and sank outside the Firth of Forth on 2 Dec 1939 with the loss of 9 lives.

RUNSWICK

The 324 ton steamer *Runswick* ran aground on Craigmore Rocks, off Inchkeith, on 29 Jul 1889.

SABBIA

The 2,807 ton British steamer *Sabbia* struck a mine and sank North West of Dunbar on 20 Apr 1916.

ST. ANDREW

The 150 ton Aberdeen trawler *St. Andrew* was on her way to Glasgow when she foundered off Strathy Point, Sutherland, on 24 Dec 1912.

ST. BRIAC

The 2,291 ton British cross-channel packet *St. Briac* struck a mine and sank while on naval duty off Aberdeen on 12 Mar 1942 with the loss of 13 lives.

ST. CATHERINE II

The 1,216 ton steamer *St. Catherine II* was on a voyage from Aberdeen to Kirkwall when she was sunk by an aerial torpedo off Aberdeen on 14 Nov 1940 with the loss of 15 lives.

ST. GILES

The British steamer *St. Giles* was on a voyage from Aberdeen to Lerwick with livestock when she ran aground at the Briggs, Rattray Head, on 27 Sep 1902.

ST. GOTHARD

The 2,788 ton British steamer *St. Gothard* was sunk by a U-boat off the Fair Isle, Shetland, on 29 Sep 1916.

ST. HELENA

The Hamburg whaler *St. Helena* was on a voyage from Lerwick to Greenland when she was wrecked at the Wick of Skaw, Unst, Shetland, on 11 Mar 1730 with the loss of 25 lives.

SAINT LUCAS

The Norwegian vessel *Saint Lucas* was on her way to London with deals, iron and tar when she was wrecked at the Holm of Sandwick, Whalsay, Shetland, on 19 Mar 1730.

ST. MAGNUS

The 809 ton British steamer *St. Magnus* was on a voyage from Lerwick to Aberdeen with a general cargo when she was sunk by a U-boat off Peterhead on 12 Feb 1918 with the loss of 1 life.

ST. MARTIN

The French whaler *St. Martin* was on a voyage from Greenland to Bayonne when she ran aground at Canesby, Caithness, in the autumn of 1675.

ST. NICHOLAS

The Swedish vessel *St. Nicholas* was on a voyage from Amsterdam to Stockholm with fine goods when she ran aground at Portknockie on 20 Jan 1728.

ST. NICHOLAS

The 207 ton Aberdeen trawler *St. Nicholas* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she was wrecked on Seal Skerry, North Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 4 Nov 1912.

ST. NICHOLAS

The 787 ton steamer *St. Nicholas* was on a voyage from Scrabster to Wick with livestock when she ran aground at Proudfoot Rocks, Caithness, on 17 Jun 1914.

ST. OLAF

The 139 ton schooner *St. Olaf* was on a voyage from Wick to Lerwick with herring when she ran aground at Brei Wick, Shetland, on 21 Nov 1881.

ST. OLAVES

The 468 ton tug *St. Olaves* was stranded at Duncansby, Caithness, on 21 Sep 1942.

SAINT PATRICK

The French trawler *Saint Patrick* was returning from the fishing grounds when she sank off Birsay, Orkney, on 14 Feb 1988.

ST. ROGNVALD

The 486 ton mail steamer *St. Rognvald* was on a voyage from Lerwick to Kirkwall with a general cargo when she ran aground on Brough Head, Stronsay, Orkney, on 24 Apr 1900.

ST. RONAN

The Hull trawler *St. Ronan* ran aground at St. John's Point, John o' Groats, Caithness, on 12 Oct 1952.

ST. SUNNIVA

The Aberdeen mail steamer *St. Sunniva* was on a voyage from Kirkwall to Lerwick when she ran aground at Mousa, Shetland, on 10 Apr 1930.

SALEM

The 438 ton Norwegian barque *Salem* ran aground at the north end of St. Andrew's Bay on 3 Nov 1914.

SALEMA

The Glaswegian brig *Salema* was wrecked at Dunnet Head, Caithness, on 8 Apr 1847 with the loss of 5 lives.

SALVAGE KING

The 1,164 ton tug *Salvage King* was on naval duty when she ran aground at Duncansby, Caithness, on 12 sep 1940.

SALVESTRIA

The 11,938 ton tanker *Salvestria* was on a voyage from Aruba to Rosyth when she struck a mine and sank north east of Inchkeith on 27 Jul 1940 with the loss of 10 lives.

SAMBA

The 663 ton Swedish motor tanker *Samba* was on a voyage from Rotterdam to Odda in ballast when she ran aground at Ness of Sound, Lerwick, Shetland, on 28 Dec 1956.

SAN CALISTO

The 8,010 ton steamer *San Calisto* struck a mine and sank off Tongue, Sutherland, on 2 Dec 1939 with the loss of 6 lives.

SAN SONNET

The 212 ton Aberdeen trawler *San Sonnet* was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft off Muckle Flugga, Shetland, on 3 Apr 1940.

SANCTA MARIA

The 50 ton Norwegian vessel *Sancta Maria* ran aground at the mouth of the river Ythan, Grampn, in Jun 1722.

SANGUINE

The 204 ton Aberdeen trawler *Sanguine* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she ran aground at Yell, Shetland, on 20 Jul 1931.

SAPPHO

The 1,275 ton British steamer *Sappho* was on a voyage from Burntisland to Rotterdam with coal when she ran aground on Craigwaugh Rocks near Inchkeith on 5 Mar 1900.

SARAH & ELIZABETH

The Hull whaler *Sarah & Elizabeth* was on her way to Greenland when she was wrecked at Cairston, Stromness, Orkney, on 14 Mar 1800.

SARAH ANNE

The schooner *Sarah Anne* was on a voyage from Longhope to Macduff with slates when she foundered off Cantic Head, Walls, Orkney, on 27 Dec 1875.

SAUCY

The 579 ton tug *Saucy* struck a mine and sank one mile west of Inchkeith on 4 Sep 1940.

SAVANT

The 106 ton Welsh schooner *Savant* was on a voyage from Middlesbrough to Swansea with pig iron when she ran aground east of Craill Harbour, Fife Ness, on 7 Feb 1883 with the loss of 3 lives.

SAXON

The barque *Saxon* was wrecked at Brims Ness, Walls, Orkney, on 26 Dec 1873 with the loss of 7 lives.

SCANDIA

The 335 ton Norwegian barque *Scandia* was on a voyage from Sundswall to Grangemouth with battens when she ran aground at Eastbarnes, Dunbar, on 21 Sep 1891.

SCANDINAVIC

The Swedish steamer *Scandinavic* was on a voyage from Galveston to Gothenburg with cotton when she ran aground on Skea Skerry, Westray, Orkney, on 1 Feb 1917.

SCIO

The 266 ton brig *Scio* was on a voyage from South Shields to Copenhagen when she ran aground near Methil on 27 Nov 1881.

SCORPIO

The iron steam liner *Scorpio* was wrecked 3 miles south of Wick, Caithness, in Sep 1907.

SCOTIA

The sloop *Scotia* was on a voyage from Banff with potatoes when she was driven ashore below Braebuster, Deerness, Orkney, on 25 Dec 1854.

SCOTLAND

The 1,490 ton Norwegian steamer *Scotland* was on a voyage from Oslo to Grangemouth with barrels when she ran aground on the south end of May Island on 19 Mar 1916.

SCOTT

The 288 ton trawler *Scott* was on naval duty when she struck a mine and sank off Tongue, Sutherland, on 22 Oct 1915.

SCOTTISH BELLE

The 145 ton Aberdeen trawler *Scottish Belle* ran aground at Roan Rocks, Peterhead, on 4 Sep 1924.

SEA MEW

The 60 ton ketch *Sea Mew* was wrecked near Hamna Voe, North Mavine, Shetland, on 12 Oct 1903.

SEA VENTURE

The 2,327 ton steamer *Sea Venture* was on a voyage from the Tyne to Tromoso with coal when she was sunk by a U-boat off Shetland on 20 Oct 1939.

SEABOARD INTREPID

The oil rig support vessel *Seaboard Intrepid* ran aground in Bressay Sound, Shetland, on 7 Jul 1988.

SEBLA

The 50 ton Swedish sloop *Sebla* was wrecked at Hackness, Sanday, Orkney, on 30 Oct 1711 with the loss of 6 lives.

SERVAS

The 360 ton motor ship *Servas* ran aground near Dunbeath, Caithness, on 6 Dec 1959.

SHAKESPEARE

The 181 ton Hull trawler *Shakespeare* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she was wrecked at Breckness, Stromness, Orkney, on 11 Dec 1907 with the loss of 4 lives.

SHELBRIT 1

The 1,025 ton tanker *Shelbrit 1* was on a voyage from Grangemouth to Inverness in ballast when she caught fire and exploded in the Moray Firth on 19 Sep 1940 with the loss of 21 lives.

SIA EN ELIZABETH

The 148 ton Dutch schooner *Sia En Elizabeth* was on a voyage from Stralsund to Larne with wheat when she was wrecked on the Tarf Tail, Swona, Orkney, on 25 Sep 1862.

SIBERITE

The 295 ton Hull trawler *Siberite* was returning from the fishing grounds when she was wrecked at Rora Head, Hoy, Orkney, on 16 Mar 1936.

SIDON

The 390 ton barque *Sidon* was on a voyage from Porsgrund to Dublin with ice when she ran aground at Elsness, Sanday, Orkney, on 16 Apr 1894.

SIGRID

The 1,007 ton Norwegian barque *Sigrid* was on a voyage from Trondheim to Mobile when she foundered 6 miles north of Noup Head, Westray, Orkney, on 11 Apr 1904.

SKI BLADDER

The Norwegian schooner *Ski Bladder* was driven ashore at Johnshaven on 24 Dec 1915 with the loss of 1 life.

SKOTFOS

The 1,260 ton Norwegian steamer *Skotfos* was on a voyage from Trondheim to Manchester with wood and carbide when she ran aground and burned on Seal Skerry, North Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 15 Jan 1915.

SKULDA

The 1,177 ton British steamer *Skulda* was on a voyage from Grangemouth to Stockholm with a general cargo when she sank after a collision in the Firth of Forth on 9 Oct 1906 with the loss of 1 life.

SLAVONIC

The Russian steamer *Slavonic* was on a voyage from Archangel to Lerwick when she was sunk by a U-Boat south west of Bard Head on 19 Oct 1917.

SLEIPNER

The 1,066 ton Danish steamer *Sleipner* was sunk by a U-boat off Caithness on 16 Feb 1940.

SNELAND 1

The 1,791 ton Norwegian steamer *Sneland 1* was on a voyage from Blyth to Belfast with coal when she was sunk by a U-boat off May Island on 7 May 1945 with the loss of 10 lives.

SNOW ADMIRAL

The Sunderland vessel *Snow Admiral* was wrecked at Beri Geo, Portskerra, Sutherland, on 28 Jan 1842.

SNOWDROP

The 141 ton schooner *Snowdrop* was on a voyage from Pillau to Leith with peas and beans when she sank after a collision 2 miles east of Inchkeith on 13 Feb 1869 with the loss of 6 lives.

SOAR

The 219 ton Aberdeen trawler *Soar* ran aground 1 mile south of Gourdon, Kincardineshire, on 18 Mar 1940 with the loss of 6 lives.

SOE RODERUM

The 500 ton Danish West Indiaman *Soe Roderum* was on a voyage from Copenhagen to Santa Cruz with silks and china when she ran aground near the church of Sandwick, Shetland, on 16 Jan 1775.

SOKOTO

The 2,259 ton Danish sailing ship *Sokoto* was sunk by a U-boat off the north coast of Scotland on 25 Apr 1917.

SOLAN

The Inverness trawler *Solan* ran aground at Murkle Point, Scrabster, Caithness, on 19 Oct 1995.

SOPHIE

The Norwegian brig *Sophie* was drifted ashore derelict at Salthouse Head, Peterhead, on 23 Dec 1876.

SOPHIE

The 139 ton Danish schooner *Sophie* was on a voyage from Svedberg to Dysart in ballast when she ran aground on Scougall rocks, North Berwick, on 21 Sep 1891.

SOPHIE

The 105 ton Norwegian schooner *Sophie* was sunk in a collision near Bridgeness Pier on 14 Oct 1898.

SOPHRON

The Grimsby trawler *Sophron* was on a voyage from Iceland to Grimsby when she ran aground on Sule Skerry, Shetland, on 29 Sep 1902.

SOPHRON

The 195 ton trawler *Sophron* struck a mine and sank off St. Andrews on 22 Aug 1917.

SOUND FISHER

The British steamer *Sound Fisher* was on a voyage from Scapa Flow to Ghent with scrap metal when she foundered 4 miles south east of Wick, Caithness, on 13 Jan 1957.

SPAARNDAM

The 8,857 ton Dutch steamer *Spaarndam* struck a mine and sank off Tongue, Sutherland, on 27 Nov 1939 with the loss of 7 lives.

SPEEDWELL

The 80 ton steamer *Speedwell* was on a voyage from Wick to Stornoway when she was wrecked at Scrabster, Caithness, on 6 Jan 1892.

SPHINX, HMS

The 875 ton minesweeper *HMS Sphinx* struck a mine and sank off Kinnairds Head on 2 Feb 1940 with the loss of 54 lives.

SRT 4240

The Russian trawler *SRT 4240* was wrecked at Skaw Point, Shetland, on 4 Mar 1967.

STANCLIFFE

The 4,511 ton British steamer *Stancliffe* was sunk by a U-boat off Unst, Shetland, on 12 Apr 1940 with the loss of 22 lives.

STAR

The Dundee schooner *Star* was driven ashore at the Black Crag, Stromness, Orkney, on 5 Mar 1834.

STAR OF THE ISLES

The 197 ton Aberdeen trawler *Star of the Isles* was wrecked at Cruden Sands, Grampn, on 18 Jan 1907.

STAR OF VICTORY

The 235 ton Aberdeen trawler *Star of Victory* was wrecked at Keiss, Caithness, on 24 Oct 1939.

STAR OF THE WAVE

The 205 ton Aberdeen trawler *Star of the Wave* ran aground at Belhelvie, Grampn, on 10 Jan 1926 with the loss of 1 life.

STELLA

The 198 ton Norwegian steamer *Stella* was on a voyage from Burntisland to Hagesund when she sank after a collision near the Bass Rock on 8 Dec 1903 with the loss of 3 lives.

STELLA MARIS

The 118 ton Dutch schooner *Stella Maris* was on a voyage from Gothenburg to Alloa with battens when she ran aground east of Vault Point, Dunbar, on 13 Aug 1877.

STELLATUS

The 1,827 ton Swedish steamer *Stellatus* was on a voyage to Ellesmere Port when she ran aground south of Buchollie Castle, Caithness, on 3 Mar 1959.

STJERNVIK

The 1,174 ton Swedish steamer *Stjernvik* was on a voyage from Ridham Dock to Burntisland in ballast when she was sunk in a collision 3 miles north of Bass Rock on 12 Apr 1928.

STOCKHOLM

The Swedish East Indiaman *Stockholm* was on a voyage from Gothenburg to the Skaw with a general cargo when she ran aground at Dunrossness, Shetland, on 12 Jan 1745.

STRATHALFORD

The 218 ton Aberdeen trawler *Strathalford* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she ran aground in Wick Bay, Caithness, on 29 Apr 1940 with the loss of 3 lives.

STRATHBEG

The 202 ton Aberdeen trawler *Strathbeg* was wrecked at the Fless, Fair Isle, Shetland, on 11 Sep 1907.

STRATHBRAN

The 163 ton Aberdeen trawler *Strathbran* was sunk by a U-Boat off the Pentland Skerries, Orkney, on 3 Jun 1915.

STRATHCOE

The 215 ton Aberdeen trawler *Strathcoe* was returning from the fishing grounds when she ran aground at the Geo of the Lame, Hoy, Orkney, on 4 Feb 1959.

STRATHELLIOT

The 211 ton Aberdeen trawler *Strathelliot* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she ran aground at the Taing of Selwick, Hoy, Orkney, on 23 Oct 1952.

STRATHGARY

The 202 ton trawler *Strathgary* was sunk in a collision while on naval duty in Scapa Flow, Orkney, on 6 Jul 1915.

STRATHLYON

The 212 ton trawler *Strathlyon* was sunk by a mine off Cape Wrath, Sutherland, on 20 Aug 1943 with the loss of 15 lives.

STRATHMIGLO

The 203 ton Aberdeen trawler *Strathmiglo* was sunk in a collision off Strathy Point, Sutherland, on 2 Sep 1932.

STRATHTAY

The 155 ton Aberdeen trawler *Strathtay* foundered off the Horse Island, Sumburgh, Shetland, on 16 Feb 1900 with the loss of 9 lives.

STRATHYRE

The 193 ton Aberdeen trawler *Strathyre* was wrecked at the North Pier, Aberdeen, on 19 Mar 1912.

STROMNESS

The 206 ton Aberdeen trawler *Stromness* was returning from the fishing grounds when she ran aground on Aberdeen beach on 4 Oct 1939.

STRUAN

The 213 ton Aberdeen trawler *Struan* ran aground on the Outers, off Scotstoun Head, Rattray, on 18 Jan 1933.

STURDEE

The 202 ton Aberdeen trawler *Sturdee* ran aground on Aberdeen beach on 19 Oct 1955.

SUCCESS

The vessel *Success* was on a voyage from Virginia to London with tobacco when she was wrecked at Skelda Voe, Shetland, on 7 Jan 1743.

SUCCESS, HMS

The 385 ton destroyer *HMS Success* ran aground at Cambo Sands, Kingsbarns, near Fife Ness, on 27 Dec 1914 with the loss of 60 lives.

SUN

The Hanseatic vessel *Sun* was on a voyage from Lubeck to Bordeaux when she ran aground on the sands of St. Fergus on 17 Jan 1728.

SUNBEAM

The 166 ton Aberdeen trawler *Sunbeam* was returning from the fishing grounds when she was wrecked at Burwick Head, Sanday, Orkney, on 31 Oct 1905.

SUNBEAM

The 3-masted schooner *Sunbeam* was on a voyage from Chester to Westray with coal when she was sunk by a U-boat off Caithness on 4 Jul 1915.

SUNBEAM I

The 133 ton drifter *Sunbeam I* was on naval duty when she sank after a collision at Inchkeith on 16 Apr 1918.

SUNLIGHT

The 203 ton Aberdeen trawler *Sunlight* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she ran aground in Dunnet Bay, Caithness, on 15 Jan 1953.

SUNNYDALE

The British motor vessel *Sunnydale* ran aground 1 mile south of Cape Wrath, Sutherland, on 16 Dec 1971.

SUPERIOR

The brig *Superior* was on a voyage from Hull to Copenhagen with coal when she ran aground south of Muchalls, Grampn, on 22 Oct 1875 with the loss of 8 lives.

SUSANNAH

The Liverpool brigantine *Susannah* was wrecked at Lopness, Sanday, Orkney, on 10 Oct 1773.

SUTLEJ

The 782 ton steamer *Sutlej* foundered east of Tentsmuir Point at the mouth of the Tay on 31 Mar 1858.

SVARTON

The 2,475 ton Swedish steamer *Svarton* was sunk by a U-boat off Kinnaird Head on 3 Jan 1940 with the loss of 7 lives.

SVECIA

The 600 ton Swedish East Indiaman *Svecia* was returning from Bengal with a general cargo when she was wrecked on the Reef Dyke, North Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 18 Nov 1740 with the loss of 41 lives.

SVINTA

The 1,267 ton Norwegian steamer *Svinta* was sunk by a U-boat off Copinsay, Orkney, on 21 Mar 1940.

SWAINBY

The 4,935 ton steamer *Swainby* was sunk by a U-boat off Muckle Flugga, Shetland, on 17 Apr 1940.

SWALLOW

The schooner *Swallow* ran aground on the sands east of Findhorn estuary on 9 Jan 1852.

SWALLOW

The 134 ton Aberdeen trawler *Swallow* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she was wrecked on Seal Skerry, North Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 1 Sep 1905.

SWIFTSURE

The 823 ton steamer *Swiftsure* was on a voyage from Norway to Sunderland with deals and battens when she struck a mine and sank in Shapinsay Sound, Orkney, on 9 Sep 1917 with the loss of 1 life.

SWITHA

The 573 ton fisheries protection vessel *Switha* ran aground on Herwit Rock, south of Inchkeith, on 31 Jan 1980.

SYDFOLD

The 2,434 ton Norwegian steamer *Sydfold* was sunk by a U-boat off the east coast of Scotland on 22 Jan 1940 with the loss of 5 lives.

SYREN

The London whaler *Syren* was on her way to Greenland when she ran aground at the Wick of Hagdale, Unst, Shetland, on 16 Apr 1776 with the loss of all hands.

TAURUS

The 4,767 ton Norwegian steamer *Taurus* was on a voyage from West Africa with cocoa and ground nuts when she was sunk by enemy aircraft 4 miles east of Gourdon on 6 Jun 1941.

TEAL

The 165 ton trawler *Teal* was wrecked while on naval duty off Buckie on 2 Jan 1917.

TEKLA

The 1,468 ton Danish steamer *Tekla* was sunk by a U-boat off Caithness on 21 Jan 1940 with the loss of 9 lives.

TELEGRAPH

The 43 ton smack *Telegraph* was wrecked in Bressay Sound, Shetland, on 22 Nov 1881.

TELESILLA

The 1,174 ton British steamer *Telesilla* was on a voyage from Grangemouth to Hamburg with coal when she sank after striking Beamer Rock in the Firth of Forth on 14 Sep 1896.

TEMPO

The 629 ton Norwegian steamer *Tempo* was on a voyage from Gothenburg to Hull when she was bombed and sunk by enemy aircraft east of St. Abb's Head on 3 Feb 1940 with the loss of 5 lives.

TERN

The 199 ton trawler *Tern* was wrecked at Loch Erribol, Sutherland, on 23 Feb 1915.

TEUTONIC

The 647 ton barque *Teutonic* was on a voyage from Langesund to Leith with pit props when she ran aground at Findon Rocks, Findon Ness, on 29 Oct 1915 with the loss of 5 lives.

TGB

The Longhope lifeboat *TGB* was on her way to assist the *Irene* when she capsized in the Pentland Firth, Orkney, on 17 Mar 1969 with the loss of her crew of 8.

THAMES

The smack *Thames* was on a voyage from London to Aberdeen with merchant goods when she ran aground in Greyhope bay, Aberdeen, on 26 Jan 1815 with the loss of 11 lives.

THETIS

The vessel *Thetis* was on a voyage from Hull to Quebec when she struck rocks and sank at the south end of Stroma, Caithness, on 9 Apr 1830.

THETIS

The brig *Thetis* was on a voyage from Arbroath to Drogheda with flax when she was wrecked on the North West point of Stroma, Caithness, on 25 Jun 1859.

THOMAS

The Shields brig *Thomas* ran aground at Nigg Salt works, near Aberdeen, on 19 Dec 1803 with the loss of 7 lives.

THOMAS & ELIZABETH

The schooner *Thomas & Elizabeth* was on a voyage from Yarmouth to Dublin with coal when she was driven ashore at Keiss Sands, Caithness, on 14 May 1843.

THOMAS ALFRED

The 204 ton Norwegian brig *Thomas Alfred* was driven on to South Carr Rock, near North Berwick, on 23 Oct 1881.

THOMAS L. DEVLIN

The 211 ton trawler *Thomas L. Devlin* ran aground at North Ness, May Island, on 20 Dec 1959.

THORGNY

The 461 ton Norwegian barque *Thorgny* was wrecked on rocks near Buckhaven on 3 Nov 1899.

THREE FRIENDS

The Montrose vessel *Three Friends* was on a voyage from Danzig to Aberdeen with timber when she was wrecked on South Ronaldsay, Orkney, in Jan 1800.

THURA

The 164 ton Swedish schooner *Thura* was on a voyage from Halmstad to Methil with pit props when she ran aground on Inchgarvie in the Firth of Forth on 13 Nov 1901.

THYRA

The 3,742 ton steamer *Thyra* was on a voyage from Tonsberg to New York with bagging when she was wrecked at Duncansby, Caithness, on 11 Jun 1914.

TILLYCORTHIE

The 382 ton British steamer *Tillicorthie* was sunk by a U-boat east of St. Abb's Head on 1 Mar 1917.

TINKER

The schooner *Tinker* was on a voyage from Newcastle to Aberdeen with coal when she ran aground on Aberdeen Beach on 22 Jan 1841.

TIJSIENA

The Dutch galliot *Tijsiena* was on a voyage from Bergen to Holland with dried fish when she ran aground at Charleston, St. Combs, Grampn, on 23 Dec 1876.

TOILER

The 118 ton Aberdeen trawler *Toiler* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she foundered off Caithness on 31 Mar 1887.

TOM TIT

The 169 ton trawler *Tom Tit* was wrecked near Peterhead on 26 Dec 1914.

TOMMELINE

The converted whaler *Tommeline* was on a voyage from Oban to Shetland with salmon smolts when she sank off Noup Head, Westray, Orkney, on 20 May 1988.

TONIS CHANDRIS

The 3,161 ton Greek steamer *Tonis Chandris* was on a voyage from Sweden to Barrow with iron ore when she ran aground at Vere, Unst, Shetland, on 10 Jan 1940.

TORDENSKJOLD

The 471 ton Norwegian barque *Tordenskjold* ran aground on Kinshaldy Sands in the Tay on 23 Oct 1881.

TORGRIM

The Swedish steamer *Torggrim* was on a voyage from Landkrona to Grangemouth with timber when she ran aground north of Rattray Head lighthouse on 31 Oct 1914.

TOSTO

The 1,234 ton Norwegian steamer *Tosto* struck a mine and sank off the north coast of Scotland on 16 Jun 1917.

TRAVAMORE

The sailing ship *Travamore* was on a voyage from Hull to New Orleans with railway iron when she was wrecked at Sponess Point, Westray, Orkney, in Oct 1871.

TRYALL

The Aberdeen vessel *Tryall* was on a voyage from North Uist to Rawcliffe with kelp when she ran aground at Cairnbulg Briggs, Fraserburgh, on 22 Nov 1742.

TWO BROTHERS

The Boston snow *Two Brothers* was on a voyage from Boston to Amsterdam with sugar, tobacco and hides when she was wrecked at the Bay of Skail, Sandwick, Orkney, in Oct 1746.

TYCHO DE BRAKE

The 1,100 ton full-rigged ship *Tycho De Brake* was on a voyage from Liverpool to Danzig with timber when she ran aground in Cruden Bay, Grampn, on 24 Aug 1802 with the loss of 1 life.

TYNE WAVE

The 121 ton Aberdeen trawler *Tyne Wave* was sunk by a U-boat north west of Ramna Stacks, Shetland, on 23 Apr 1918.

TYR

The 158 ton Swedish schooner *Tyr* was on a voyage from Cockenzie to Grangemouth in ballast when she sank after a collision near the Forth railway bridge on 22 Jul 1900.

U-12

The 493 ton German U-boat *U-12* was rammed and sunk 8 miles south east of May Island on 10 Mar 1915.

U-14

The 691 ton German U-boat *U-14* was rammed and sunk by British ships in the Pentland Firth, Orkney, on 23 Nov 1914.

U-15

The German U-boat *U-15* was rammed and sunk between North Ronaldsay and the Fair Isle on 9 Aug 1914 with the loss of her crew.

U-18

The 691 ton German U-boat *U-18* ran aground and sank after striking the Pentland Skerries, Orkney, on 23 Nov 1914 with the loss of 1 life.

U-35

The 878 ton German U-boat *U-35* was sunk by British destroyers east of Shetland on 29 Nov 1939 with the loss of 48 lives.

U-40

The 878 ton German U-boat *U-40* was sunk by a British submarine off Aberdeen on 23 Jun 1915.

U-50

The 940 ton German U-boat *U-50* was sunk by British destroyers north of Shetland on 29 Apr 1940 with the loss of 44 lives.

U-53

The 940 ton German U-boat *U-53* was sunk by a British destroyer off Orkney on 22 Feb 1940.

U-63

The 927 ton German U-boat *U-63* was sunk by British destroyers south east of Shetland on 25 Feb 1940 with the loss of 44 lives.

U-74

The 829 ton German U-boat *U-74* was sunk by trawler gunfire off Peterhead on 27 May 1916.

U-317

The 871 ton German U-boat *U-317* was sunk by British aircraft east of Shetland on 26 Jun 1944 with the loss of 44 lives.

U-322

The 871 ton German U-boat *U-322* was sunk by British aircraft north west of Orkney on 25 Nov 1944 with the loss of 44 lives.

U-335

The 857 ton German U-boat *U-335* was sunk by a British submarine north east of Shetland on 3 Aug 1942 with the loss of 44 lives.

U-396

The 871 ton German U-boat *U-396* was sunk by British aircraft south west of Shetland on 23 Apr 1945 with the loss of her crew.

U-398

The 769 ton German U-boat *U-398* was lost off the east coast of Scotland in May 1945 with the loss of her crew.

U-650

The 745 ton German U-boat *U-650* was lost off the north east coast of Scotland in Jan 1945 with the loss of her crew.

U-714

The 761 ton German U-boat *U-714* was sunk by a British destroyer off St. Abb's Head on 14 Mar 1945.

U-865

The 1,232 ton German U-boat *U-865* was sunk by British aircraft north east of Shetland on 19 Sep 1944 with the loss of 48 lives.

U-867

The 871 ton German U-boat *U-867* was sunk by British aircraft of the north east of Shetland on 19 Sep 1944 with the loss of 44 lives.

U-989

The 1,080 ton German U-boat *U-989* was sunk by British frigates off the east coast of Shetland on 14 Feb 1945 with the loss of 44 lives.

U-1006

The 871 ton German U-boat *U-1006* was sunk by British frigates west of Shetland on 16 Oct 1944 with the loss of 44 lives.

U-1020

The 871 ton German U-boat *U-1020* was lost in the Moray Firth in Jan 1945.

U-1206

The 871 ton German U-boat *U-1206* sprang a leak and sank off Peterhead on 13 Apr 1945 with the loss of 3 lives.

U-1279

The 871 ton German U-boat *U-1279* was sunk by British frigates off the north west of Shetland on 3 Feb 1945 with the loss of 44 lives.

UB-63

The 508 ton German U-boat *UB-63* was sunk by British ships 6 miles south east of May Island on 28 Jan 1918.

UB-83

The 647 ton German U-boat *UB-83* was sunk by a British destroyer in the Pentland Firth, Orkney, on 10 Sep 1918.

UB-116

The 516 ton German U-boat *UB-116* struck a mine and sank off Pan Hope, Flotta, Orkney, on 28 Oct 1918 with the loss of 36 lives.

UC-41

The 417 ton German U-boat *UC-41* sank after an internal explosion in the mouth of the Tay on 21 Aug 1917.

UC-43

The 940 ton German U-boat *UC-43* was sunk by a British submarine off Muckle Flugga, Shetland, on 10 Mar 1917.

UC-55

The German U-boat *UC-55* foundered off Helli Ness, Cunninsburgh, Shetland, on 29 Sep 1917 with the loss of 10 lives.

UGIE

The 236 ton steamer *Ugie* was wrecked in St. Andrew's Bay on 16 Mar 1900.

ULSTER

The 185 ton Aberdeen trawler *Ulster* was on her way to the fishing grounds when she ran aground in Earnsheugh Bay, Aberdeenshire, on 23 Jan 1925 with the loss of 5 lives.

UMGENI

The 2,662 ton steamer *Umgeni* was on a voyage from the Clyde to Nigeria when she was lost off the north of Shetland on 9 Nov 1917.

UNICORN

The British vessel *Unicorn* struck a rock and sank in Bressay Sound, Shetland, in 1567.

UNION

The German steamer *Union* was on a voyage from Bremen to New York with emigrants when she ran aground at Rattray Briggs, Grampn, on 29 Nov 1870.

URBE

The Russian trawler *Urbe* ran aground at the Holm of Skaw, Unst, Shetland, on 16 Oct 1958.

USTETIND

The Danish motor vessel *Ustetind* was on a voyage from Denmark to the Tyne with telegraph poles when she dragged her anchor and went to pieces at Silwick, Walls, Shetland, on 25 Dec 1929.

UTOPIA

The 155 ton steamer *Utopia* was sunk by a U-boat 12 miles east of St. Abb's Head on 10 Aug 1915.

UTRECHT

The Dutch frigate *Utrecht* was on her way to Curacao with troops when she was driven ashore and burnt at the Holmes of Ire, Sanday, Orkney, on 26 Feb 1807 with the loss of 54 lives.

VALHALLA

The 477 ton Norwegian barque *Valhalla* was on a voyage from London to Dundee in ballast when she ran aground near Tantallan Castle, near North Berwick, on 27 Feb 1900.

VANGUARD, HMS

The 19,560 ton battleship *HMS Vanguard* blew up at her moorings off Flotta in Scapa Flow, Orkney, on 9 Jul 1917 with the loss of 804 lives.

VARDEFJELL

The 8,200 ton Norwegian tanker *Vardefjell* was wrecked in Inganess Bay, Orkney, on 13 Dec 1941.

VELOCITY

The 149 ton paddle steamer *Velocity* was on a voyage from Newcastle to Aberdeen when she was wrecked at the north pier, Aberdeen, on 25 Oct 1848.

VENDELA

The Royal Danish Asiatic Company ship *Vendela* was on her way to Asia with a general cargo when she was wrecked at Heilanabretta, Fetlar, Shetland, on 18 Dec 1737 with the loss of all hands.

VENETIA

The 201 ton Aberdeen trawler *Venetia* ran aground at Holehead, near Stonehaven, on 2 Jan 1933 with the loss of 9 lives.

VERBORMILIA

The 3,275 ton British steamer *Verbormilia* ran aground 4 miles north of Fast Castle Head, St. Abb's, on 6 Feb 1940.

VERTRAVEN

The German barque *Vertraven* was on a voyage from Danzig to Liverpool when she was wrecked on Seal Skerry, North Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 22 Apr 1848.

VESTA

The Russian barque *Vesta* was on a voyage from Granton to Kiel when she was wrecked between Embo and Coull, Grampn, on 23 Dec 1876.

VESTA

The 1,122 ton Danish steamer *Vesta* was sunk by a U-boat off the north coast of Scotland on 16 Jul 1917.

VESTFOSS

The 1,388 ton Norwegian steamer *Vestfoss* was sunk by enemy aircraft off Copinsay, Orkney, on 1 Mar 1940.

VESTLAND

The 1,934 ton Norwegian steamer *Vestland* sank while under tow off Caithness in Oct 1942.

VETERAN

The 1,104 ton sailing ship *Veteran* was wrecked at Balaclava Harbour, Fraserburgh, on 29 Nov 1874 with the loss of 11 lives.

VICKSBURG

The 982 ton barque *Vicksburg* was on a voyage from Leith to Quebec with coal when she sank after striking the Pentland Skerries, Orkney, on 17 Jul 1884 with the loss of 9 lives.

VICTORIA

The 2,128 ton British steamer *Victoria* was on a voyage from Hamburg to New York with a general cargo when she was wrecked at Scarfiskerry, Caithness, on 4 Mar 1891.

VICTORY

The 164 ton Aberdeen trawler *Victory* ran aground on the north end of the island of May, Firth of Forth, on 6 Mar 1934.

VIDAR

The Norwegian brig *Vidar* was on a voyage from Granton to Arendal with coal when she was wrecked at Drum's Burn, Ythanmouth, on 23 Dec 1876.

VIGILANT

The 235 ton Norwegian 3-masted brig *Vigilant* was on a voyage from Wemyss to Christiana when she ran aground at the Brigg's Reef, south of Inchkeith, on 28 Dec 1882.

VIKEN

The 1,825 ton Swedish steamer *Viken* was sunk by a U-boat off the north coast of Scotland on 17 May 1917.

VIKING

The 1,153 ton Danish steamer *Viking* was sunk by a U-boat off Caithness on 20 Mar 1940 with the loss of 15 lives.

VILDFUGL

The 477 ton Norwegian tanker *Vildfugl* was on a voyage from Inverness to Grangemouth in ballast when she ran aground at Fife Ness Point on 28 May 1951.

VIOLET HOLMES

The Irish vessel *Violet Holmes* was on a voyage from St. Petersburg to Liverpool when she was wrecked at Galt Rock, Shapinsay, Orkney, on 19 Dec 1847 with the loss of 5 lives.

VINDSHIBLIGHD

The Danish West Indiaman *Vindshiblighd* was on a voyage to St. Croix with coal, bricks and tiles when she was wrecked at Lopness, Sanday, Orkney, in Oct 1787.

VISTULA

The 1,018 ton Swedish steamer *Vistula* was sunk by a U-boat off Muckle Flugga, Shetland, on 8 Oct 1939 with the loss of 9 lives.

VIVANDIERE

The clipper *Vivandiere* was on a voyage from Stromness to Leith when she was wrecked on the Pentland Skerries, Orkney, on 18 Sep 1858.

VULCAN

The 235 ton Norwegian 3-masted brig *Vulcan* was on a voyage from Middlesbrough to Grangemouth with pig iron when she ran aground on the Vows Rocks off Elie on 15 Oct 1882 with the loss of 5 lives.

VULTURE II

The 190 ton trawler *Vulture II* was sunk in a collision while on naval duty at Loch Erribol, Sutherland, on 16 Mar 1918.

WANDERER

The Southampton schooner *Wanderer* was on a voyage to Jarrow with wood when she was wrecked near Blackdog, Grampn, on 6 Mar 1881.

WANJA

The 2,668 ton Swedish steamer *Wanja* was on a voyage from Florida to Landskrona with phosphates when she ran aground at Burness, Sanday, Orkney, on 13 Oct 1939.

WASHINGTON

The American ship *Washington* was on a voyage from Newcastle to New York when she was wrecked on the Reef Dyke, North Ronaldsay, Orkney, on 24 Oct 1849.

WATERVILLE

The 1,968 ton Leith steamer *Waterville* was wrecked at Brei Wick, Shetland, on 26 Nov 1917.

WELLESLEY

The Shields vessel *Wellesley* was on a voyage to New York with coal when she was driven ashore at Walls, Hoy, Orkney, on 8 Apr 1847.

WHY NOT

The Bridgeport brig *Why Not* was on a voyage from the Firth of Forth to France with coal when she ran aground in South Bay, Peterhead, on 6 Mar 1881 with the loss of 6 lives.

WIDGEON, HMS

The Royal Navy schooner *HMS Widgeon* ran aground at Blackpots, west of Banff, on 20 Apr 1808.

WILHELMINA

The Russian galliot *Wilhelmina* was on a voyage from Gothenburg to Liverpool with tar and deals when she was wrecked at Cairnbulg Point, Grampn, on 1 Dec 1808.

WILLIAM

The Kirkcaldy brig *William* was on a voyage from Newfoundland to Leith with fish when she was driven ashore at Kirk Rocks, Stromness, Orkney, on 5 Oct 1810.

WILLIAM

The schooner *William* was on a voyage from Perth to Wick with wood and staves when she was blown into Waukmill Bay, Orphir, Orkney, on 11 Oct 1861.

WILLIAM

The Mandal brig *William* ran aground at Balmedie Links, north of the river Don, Grampn, on 22 Dec 1876.

WILLIAM & ROBERT

The Luna schooner *William & Robert* was on a voyage from Shetland to Hamburg with salted fish when she was wrecked at Saltness, Whalsay, Shetland, on 30 Sep 1748.

WILLIAM HOGARTH

The British mail schooner *William Hogarth* was lost in a storm off the east coast of Shetland in Jan 1852 with all hands.

WILLIAM OSTEN

The 113 ton Aberdeen trawler *William Osten* was driven ashore next to Aberdeen harbour on 26 Oct 1906.

WILSTON

The 2,611 ton British steamer *Wilston* struck a mine and sank off Wick, Caithness, on 15 Feb 1916 with the loss of 8 lives.

WINDSOR CASTLE

The 151 ton iron paddle steamer *Windsor Castle* was on a voyage from the Tay to Leith when she collided with Carr beacon and ran aground 2 miles east of Craill, Fife Ness, on 1 Oct 1844.

WINDWARD HO

The 226 ton trawler *Windward Ho* struck a mine and sank 3 miles south of Peterhead on 9 May 1917.

WINNIE

The 2,532 ton steamer *Winnie* was on a voyage from Archangel to Lerwick with pit props when she was wrecked at Busso Sound, Vardo, Shetland, on 10 Nov 1917.

WISTOW HALL

The 3,314 ton Liverpool steamer *Wistow Hall* was on a voyage from the Tyne to Glasgow in ballast when she ran aground at North Haven, Peterhead, on 18 Jan 1912 with the loss of 53 lives.

WOODTOWN

The 794 ton steamer *Woodtown* struck a mine and sank off Tongue, Sutherland, on 15 Nov 1939 with the loss of 8 lives.

WORON

The Russian steamer *Woron* was sunk by a U-boat at the south entrance to Bressay Sound, Shetland, on 24 Oct 1917.

X-22

The 30 ton midget submarine X-22 was sunk in a collision in the Pentland Firth, Orkney, on 7 Feb 1944.

YESSO

The 229 ton trawler *Yesso* struck a mine and sank while on naval duty off Aberdeen on 9 Feb 1917.

YORK, HMS

The 1,433 ton 3rd rate warship *HMS York* sank off Kinnaird Head, Grampn, in Dec 1803.

ZAREFAH

The 279 ton yacht *Zarefah* struck a mine and sank off Mull Head, Deerness, Orkney, on 8 May 1917.

ZEPHYR

The 41 ton smack *Zephyr* was wrecked at Gruting Voe, Shetland, on 22 Nov 1881.

ZOUAVE

The 156 ton Norwegian schooner *Zouave* was on a voyage from Troon to Hortem with coal when she sank after striking the Lothar Rock in the Pentland Firth, Orkney, on 12 May 1884.

ZZ-12

The 360 ton minesweeper *ZZ-12* foundered while under tow off St. Abb's Head on 5 May 1946.

